

DLP PROJECTOR SERVICE MANUAL

MODEL: PE8700

CAUTION

BEFORE SERVICING THE PROJECTOR,
READ THE SAFETY PRECAUTIONS IN THIS MANUAL.



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1. Safety Precautions

- 1. Be sure to read this manual before servicing and save it for future reference.
- 2. The lamp becomes extremely hot during operation. Allow the projector to cool for approximately 45 minutes prior to removing the lamp assembly for replacement. Do not operate lamps beyond the rated lamp life. Excessive operation of lamps beyond the rated life could cause them to explode on rare occasions.
- 3. Never replace the lamp assembly or any electronic components unless the projector is unplugged.
- 4. To reduce the risk of electric shock, do not disassemble this appliance. Take it to a qualified technician when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly can cause electric shock when the appliance is subsequently used.
- 5. Do not place this product on an unstable cart, stand, or table. The product may fail, sustaining serious damage.

2. Servicing Precautions

- When replace the lamp, be sure to avoid burns your fingers because the lamp becomes too hot.
- 2. Never touch the lamp bulb with a finger or anything else. Never drop it or give it a shock. They may cause bursting of the bulb.
- 3. This projector is provided with a high voltage circuit for the lamp. Do not touch the electric parts of power unit when turn on the projector.
- 4. Do not touch the exhaust fan during operation.

3. Engineering Specification

Superscripts indicate the method in Appendix B used for a given measurement, unless otherwise noted.

1.0 Image Quality	All tests must adhere to the assumptions	s in Appendix A
1.1 Brightness	(In 'optical test' mode)	
1.1.1 Typical	660 ANSI Lumens	
1.1.2 Minimum	450 ANSI Lumens	
1.2 Brightness Uniformity	(In 'optical test' mode)	
1.2.1 Typical	73 %	
1.2.2 Minimum	60 %	
1.3 Contrast Ratio	(In 'optical test' mode)	
1.3.1 Peak Contrast	1400:1 (Minimum)	
1.4 Light Leakage		
1.4.1 Blue Edge	Procedure: Test @ distance 3m with 100 Criteria: Color coordinate x, y 0.015 center)	·
1.4.2 Light Leakage out of Active Area	< 1 lux @ diagonal 60"	
1.4.3 Reflective Edge	Condition: distance 3m or image of 100" wide	
	Test Pattern: without connecting any sou	irce to projector
	Criteria: No horizontal and vertical lines	outside of the image
1.4.4 Blemish / Dust	Test Pattern: Blue 90 with linear de-gamma / Gray 6	
	Criteria: Follow HD2 DMD image quality	specifications
1.5 Color	All Color Measurements must adhere	to the assumptions in
	Appendix A	
	TBDPPR fina	
	X	Y
1.5.1 100% Gray (White)	.274 ± .04	.318 ± .04
1.5.4 Red	.647 ± .04	.341 ± .04
1.5.5 Green	.304 ± .04	.566 ± .04
1.5.6 Blue	.129 ± .04	.080 ± .04
1.6 Color Uniformity ²⁰	x	у
1.6.1 100% Gray (White)		
1.6.2.1 L1->L9	±.04	±.04
1.6.2.2 E10->E13	±.04	±.04
1.7 Mirror Defects / Dot Defects	Dark pixels<=2, bright pixels =0 (See Appendix D)	
1.8 Image Distortion	Pincushion	1.0%

	Keystone	1.0%
1.9 Descriptive Image Quality	There should be no streaks or jitter, goo	d saturated colors, and
	crisp resolution. Must adhere to Appen	dix E
1.10 Lateral Color	1 Pixel	
	1). 52" Diagonal for OPT test;	
4 44 Canaan Cina fan Taating	2). Distance 3.0m for Focus test. (Tele (the same Throw
1.11 Screen Size for Testing	Distance.)	
	Criteria: Pixel clear (same as test ch	art)
2.0 Optical		
2.1 Optical Structure	Single Chip 0.8" 12° tilt DMD (HD2) fro	m Texas Instruments
	(HD2 Front Projection Image Quality Spo	ecification described in
	Appendix D)	
2.2 Projection Lens	Manual Zoom & Focus	
2.2.2 F/#	2.8	
2.2.3 Throw Ratio	100" Diagonal at 3m (Wide)	
2.2.4 Zoom Ratio	1.2 : 1	
2.2.5 Focus and flare	e As following chart:	
2.3 Lamp		
2.3.1 Maker	Ushio	
2.3.2 Model	NSH 210 MD	
2.3.3 Type	DC lamp	
2.3.4 Lamp Wattage	210 watts	
2.3.5 Lamp life	1000 Hours (Typical)	
2.4 Focus Distance	1.5 – 5m	
2.5 Keystone Correction	ction	
2.5.1 Electronic	± 12°	
2.6 Colors	24-bit color	
2.7 Native Resolution		

2.7.1 PC Mode	1280 x 720 pixels
	1280 x 720 pixels
2.7.2 Video Mode	
3.0 Mechanical & Cosmetic	
3.1 Dimensions	400L x 347W x 116H
3.2 Weight	16.7 lbs (7581 g)
3.3 Security Slot	Kensington compatible slot 150N break away force
3.4 Feet	4 adjustable feet
3.5 Lamp Replace Position	Front
4.0 Compatibility	Supporting timing: see appendix E
4.1 RGB	PC Compatible VGA, SVGA, XGA
4.2 Video Signal	Composite, S-Video, Y/C _B /C _R
4.3 HDTV	DTV Y/P _B /P _R , DTV RGBHV ,DTV DVI-I (480P, 1080i, 720P,
	576P, 540P)
4.4 Image Inversion	Mirror, Upside-down, Mirror Upside-down
4.5 Scaling	Scaling from other resolutions to native by O-plus [™] scaling
	chip
4.6 Aspect ratio	ANAMORPHIC, 4x3, LETTER BOX, VIRTUAL WIDE.
5.0 Interface Connectors	
5.1 RGB Input	DVI x 1 (include 5.2.5)
5.2 Video Input	
5.2.1 Composite	RCA x 1
5.2.2 S-Video	S-Video x 1
5.2.3 Component	RCA x 3
5.2.4 Progressive component	BNC x 5
and DTV RGBHV	
5.2.5 Digital Video	DVI x 1 with HDCP
5.3 RS232C Input	Telephone jack
6.0 Electrical	
6.1 RGB	
6.1.1 Input	
6.1.1.1 Amplitude	0.7 ± 0.1 VPP at 75Ω termination, positive bright
6.1.1.2 Input	75Ω
Impedance	
6.1.1.3 Synch	TTL compatible
6.1.2 Computer	The unit should be compatible with normal computer formats
Compatibility	ranging from VGA to XGA.
6.1.3 Video Compatibility	Don't use BUBUKAU DVD for test equipment.

6.2 Control		
6.2 Control		
6.2.1 IR Receivers		
6.2.1.1 Location	2receiver, located on the front and rear of this projector	
6.2.1.2 Range	8m (front) / 5m (rear) with 30 degree horizontal Angle and 15	
7.0 D D	degree vertical angle	
7.0 Power Requirements		
7.1 Power Supply	VAC 100 – 240 Full range switch (50/60Hz), 3 Wire Grounded	
7.2 Power Consumption	310W max.	
7.3 Power Connector	IEC	
8.0 Audible Noise Level	34 dB (Max) @ 25 sea level	
9.0 Thermal		
9.1 Surface Metal	60°C	
9.2 Surface Plastic	65°C	
9.3 Exhaust Air	80°C	
9.4 Screws, Terminals	70°C	
10.0 Contamination		
10.1 Prevention	Optical system is closed	
10.2 Dust in Optical Path	No noticeable dust	
11.0 Included Accessories		
11.1 Cables	Power Cord Set (US, UK, Euro) x 1, VGA Cable (1.8m) x 1,	
	Projector Common Cable x 1	
11.2 Printed Matter	User's manual	
11.3 Remote Control	IR Remote x 1, AAA Batteries x 2	
12.0 User Interface		
12.0 Backlight	NO	
12.1 Operator Panel	YES	
12.2 Indicators	Power Status LED, Lamp Status LED	
12.3 Remote Control	Front IR receiver , Rear IR receiver	
12.4 Onscreen Menu	Should be in 3 languages (English, French, Spanish)	
12.8 User's Manual	Should be in 3 languages (English, French, Spanish)	
13.0 Reliability		
13.1 General Failure Def.	See Appendix B	
13.2 MTBF	20000 hours except for DMD chip , lamp , fans and color wheel.	
14.0 Environmental		
14.1 Operating	10 – 35°C, 20 – 90%RH, without condensation	
14.2 Storage	-10 – 70°C, 20 – 90%RH, without condensation	
14.3 Altitude	0 – 6000 feet above sea level, ambient 30	

14.4.1 Straight Drop	50mm
14.4.2 Tilt Over	Should be able to fall over from tilting without taking any
	damage. Must Adhere to Appendix B
14.5 Gas	No corrosive, toxic, or combustible gas should be emitted
14.6 Electrostatic Discharge	comply to the acceptance criteria as specified in EN
	61000-4-2/1995
15.0 Regulatory	UL, CE, FCC Class B. Must Adhere to Appendix B Section 10.0
15.1 Safety Requirements	UL compliance: UL6500 (2 th Version)
	CSA compliance: E60065-00
	TUV compliance: IEC60065:2001
	CCC: GB8898; GB13837; GB17625.1: 1998
15.1 EMI Requirements	1. CE Mark compliance: EMC: 89/336/EEC
	EN 55013:1990+A12 :1994+A13 :1996+A14 :1999
	EN 61000-3-2:1995+A1 :1998+A2 :1998+A14 :2000
	EN 61000-3-3:1995+A1 :2001
	EN 55020:1994+A1 :1996+A12/A13/A14 :1999
	IEC 61000-4-2/2001
	IEC 61000-4-3/2001
	IEC 61000-4-4/1995+A1:2000+A2:2001
	2. FCC
	FCC Part 15B
	3. C-Tick
	ASIN2S 1053:1996
	4. VCCI
	VCCI/2002(15 th Edition)
16.0 Packaging	
16.1 Packaging Form	Must adhere to attached file
16.1.1 Dimensions	537 x 520 x 260 mm
16.1.2 Weight	TBD
16.1.3 Palletization	1140 x 1050 x 120 mm
16.1.4 Carton Labeling	Must adhere to attached file
16.2 Vibration	Must adhere to Appendix B
16.3 Drop Test	Must adhere to Appendix B

Appendix A Optical Measurement

This part of the Optical Test Instruction describes those measurements to be executed during the production of the optical engines.

Content:

- A1 BRIGHTNESS
- A2 BRIGHTNESS UNIFORMITY
- A3 BRIGHTNESS DIFFERENCE
- A4 ANSI CONTRAST
- A5 PEAK CONTRAST
- A6 LIGHT LEAKAGE
- A7 IMAGE DISTORTION
- **A8 THROW RATIO**
- A9 ZOOM RATIO
- A10 FOCUS RANGE
- A11 COLOR
- A12 COLOR UNIFORMITY
- A13 OPTICAL KEYSTONE (FIXED)

General requirements

- 1. The unit shall be allowed to stabilize without further adjustment for a minimum of 10 minutes, at nominal ambient room temperature of 25°C, before making measurements.
- 2. Measurements shall take place in a light proof room, where the only source of illumination is the projector. Less than 1% of the light on the screen shall be from any source other than the projector.
- 3. All measurements shall be made on flat screens that do not provide any advantage to the performance of the unit
- 4. All measurements shall be made at standard color temperature setting, 100% white image (per ANSI IT7.228-1997), except where noted

Practical consideration

- When measuring contrast manually, operators should not wear white clothing since light reflected from white clothing can influence the measurement.
- 2. Unless otherwise specified the projection lens is set in the widest zoom position since zoom function can influence the measurement.
- 3. Measurement should be performed with Minolta Chromameter, Model CL-100, or equivalent.

• A1. BRIGHTNESS

Unit: Lumen

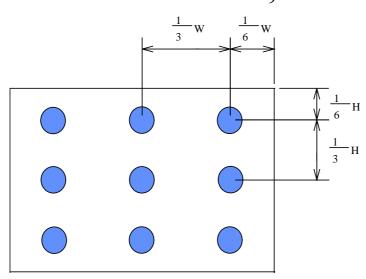
Brightness: Default

Contrast: Default

W: width of projected image; H: height of projected image

A (Area) = W * H (in meters)

ANSI Lumens =
$$\frac{L1 + L2 + L3 + L4 + L5 + L6 + L7 + L8 + L9}{9}(lux) * A(m^2)$$

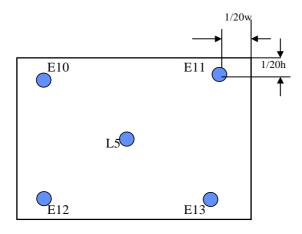


A2. BRIGHTNESS UNIFORMITY

Unit: %

Brightness: Default Contrast: Default

Uniformity = $\frac{MIN(E10, E11, E12, E13)}{\underbrace{L1 + L2 + L3 + L4 + L5 + L6 + L7 + L8 + L9}_{9}}$



A3. BRIGHTNESS DIFFERENCE

Unit: %

Brightness: Default

Contrast: Default

Brightness Difference=

$$(\textit{MAX} \; (E10, E11, E12, E13) - \textit{MIN} \; (E10, E11, E12, E13)) / \underbrace{L1 + L2 + L3 + L4 + L5 + L6 + L7 + L8 + L9}_{9}$$

A4. ANSI CONTRAST

Unit: Contrast: 1
Brightness: Default
Contrast:Default

Contrast Ratio shall be determined from illuminance values obtained from a black-and-white "chessboard" pattern consisting of 16 equal rectangles. The white rectangles shall be at 100% gray and the black rectangles at 0% gray. Illuminance measurements shall be made at the center of each of the rectangles.

Contrast Ratio = Average lux value of the white rectangles/Average lux value of the black rectangles

A5. PEAK CONTRAST

Unit: Contrast: 1
Brightness: Default
Contrast:Default

Contrast Ratio = Lux value at the center of a solid white screen/the lux value of a solid black screen

• A6. LIGHT LEAKAGE

Unit: Lux

Brightness: Default Contrast:Default

Leakage = The maximum light leakage of a solid black screen outside the projected image

A7. IMAGE DISTORTION

Unit: %

Brightness: Default Contrast: Default

Measurement procedure:



Measure the dimensions H1, H2 and H3, with H3 at the half image width, as shown above for both zoom settings. For each the distortion is defined as:

$$TV - dist = \frac{H1 + H2 - 2*H3}{2*H3}*100\%$$

All should be within the absolute specification tolerance.

• A8. THROW RATIO

Unit: Ratio : 1 Brightness: Default

Contrast:Default

Throw ratio = projection distance / the width of the projected image

• A9. ZOOM RATIO

Unit: Ratio: 1

Brightness: Default

Contrast: Default

Zoom ratio = maximum / minimum image diagonal size at a fixed projection distance.

• A10. FOCUS RANGE

Unit: m (Max~Min)

Brightness: Default

Contrast: Default

The minimum/maximum focus distance is the minimum/maximum projection distance (front side projection lens and the image lane), expressed in meter, at which the image is still at its best for focus.

A11. COLOR

Unit: x, y

Measurements at the center (except in the case of color uniformity measurements) of a screen which is entirely of the color being measured and at default brightness and contrast settings.

A12. COLOR UNIFORMITY

Unit: x, y

Difference between any two points out of Lx and Ex should not exceed the specification for the given color.

• A13. OPTICAL KEYSTONE (FIXED)

Unit: %

Brightness: Default

Contrast: Default



Measure the dimensions W1, W2 and W3 at the half image height, as shown above. The distortion is defined as:

12

$$TV - dist = \frac{W1 - W3}{W3} * 100\%$$
 & $TV - dist = \frac{W2 - W3}{W3} * 100\%$

Appendix B Design Verification Test Procedure

1.Purpose

This standard establishes the environmental specification for projector related products, which defines the level of product performance and reliability in the field. It is not necessary the intent of these specification to simulate a typical user environment, but rather to provide for a level of product robustness that when applied over a wide range of manufacturing variability and environmental usage conditions.

2.Test Summary

Dynamic Testing	Specification
Package Drop	76cm, 1 drop per orientation, all 6 primary surfaces, plus a selected
	corners, and three selected edges, total of 10 drops
Package Vibration	Random , 0.01g2/Hz, 5~100Hz, all primary axis, 20 min per orientation,
	total of 60min
	Sine, 0.5g, 5~200Hz, 1 octave/min, 15 min dwell on each resonant
	frequency, all primary axis, one sweep (30min minimum) per orientation,
	total of 90+min
Shock, non-operating	50g, 20ms half-sine, all primary axis, 1 shock per orientation, total of 3
	shocks
Security Lock	150N break away force
Fragility	Shock, 50g, 20ms half-sine, all primary axis, 1 shock per orientation, total
	of 3 shocks
	Accelerate Life Test (operating), 65 °C, 72hr
	Thermal shock(bare board), -65~125 °C, 48hr
	Input Voltage, 90~264V
	Input RGB signal, 0.7V±0.1
Atmospherics	
Temperature/Humidity,	10~35 ⁰ C/10~80RH, 48hr
operating	
Temperature/Humidity,	-10~70 ^o C/10~80RH, 48hr
non-operating	
Altitude, operation	0~6000ft@30 ^o C, 4hr
Safety/EMC	
UL/cUL	
TUV Rheinland	
Fcc/CE/C-Tick	

3.Definition

3.1 Failure Criteria:

The product is expected to perform to its full potential without loss of function, performance, critical parametric changes, and other undesirable anomalies, over the applied boundaries of this specification. The following product failure are not allowed within the boundaries defined in this specification:

- 1.Failure including permanent damage, critical parametic changes (optical performance defined in Appendix A), and latent defects.
- 2. Failure requiring operator intervention.
- 3. Failure violating external laws, regulatory agency standards, and government directives.
- 4. Failure resulting in a safety, potential safety, issue.
- 3.2 EUT: Equipment under Test
- 3.3 Q: Peak Acceleration Response divided by acceleration input peak

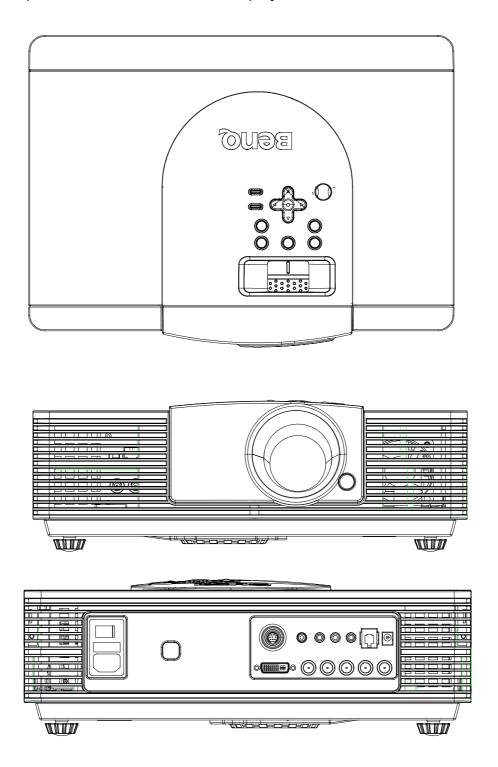
4.Test Order

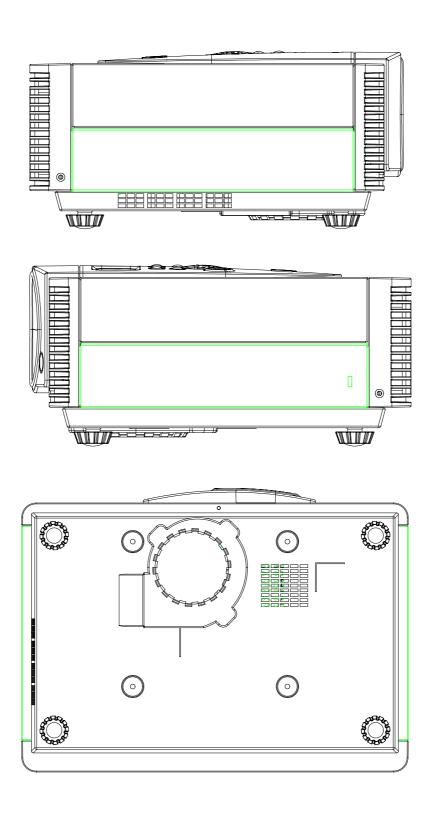
Atmospherics, Dynamic, and Safety test sets require separate units and can be processed in parallel. EUT testing shall be performed serially within each set.

Set 1 (3 units)	Set 2 (3 units)	Set 3
Dynamics:	Atmospherics:	Safety/EMC:
Package Drop	Temperature/Humidity, Operating	EFT
Package Vibration	Temperature/Humidity,	ESD
	Non-operating	
Shock	Altitude, Operating	EMI-Radiated
Bench Drop	Aging	EMI-Conducted
		EMI-Susceptibility

Appendix C Drawings and Attachments

Drawing 1: Top view of BENQ PE8700 video projector





Appendix D HD2 Front Projection Image Quality Specification

1. SCOPE

This document specifies the image quality requirements applicable to the HD2 Component Set for Front Projection image display. The HD2 Component Set provides digital imaging functionality based on Digital Micromirror Device (DMD) technology.

2. DEFINITIONS

2.1 Blemish

A blemish is an obstruction (dark blemish), reflection, or refraction of light (light blemish) that is visible, but out of focus in the projected image under specified conditions of inspection (see Table 1). It is caused by a particle, scratch, or other artifact located in the image illumination path.

2.2 Dark pixel

A dark pixel is a single pixel or mirror that is non-functional (stuck) in the OFF position.

2.3 Bright pixel

A bright pixel is a single pixel or mirror that is non-functional (stuck) in the ON position.

2.4 Unstable pixel

An unstable pixel is a single pixel or mirror that does not operate in sequence with parameters loaded into memory. The unstable pixel appears to be flickering asynchronously with the image.

2.5 Adjacent pixels

Adjacent pixels are defined as sharing a common border or common point.

2.6 Border defects

Border defects are bright blemishes (see 2.1) or bright pixel defects (see 2.3) in the non-active area that may be visible in front projection mode.

2.7 Blue test screen

This screen is used to test for major dark blemishes and dark pixels. All areas of the screen are colored at a specific blue level, based on MS Paint 0-255 RGB scale:

	Major Dark Blemish
Blue Value	90
Red Value	0
Green Value	0

2.8 Gray 6 test screen

This screen is used to test light blemishes and bright pixels. All areas of the screen are colored at a specific gray level, based on MS Paint 0-255 RGB scale:

	Major Light Blemish
Blue Value	6
Red Value	6
Green Value	6

2.9 Gray 10 test screen

This screen is used to test light blemishes and bright pixels. All areas of the screen are colored at a specific gray level, based on MS Paint 0-255 RGB scale:

	Major Light Blemish
Blue Value	10
Red Value	10
Green Value	10

2.10 White test screen

This screen is used to test light border blemishes and bright pixels. All areas of the active area are colored at a specific gray level, based on MS Paint 0-255 RGB scale:

	Major Dark Blemish
Blue Value	255
Red Value	255
Green Value	255

2.11 black test screen

This screen is used to test light border blemishes and bright pixels. All areas of the active area are colored at a specific gray level, based on MS Paint 0-255 RGB scale:

	Major Dark Blemish
Blue Value	0
Red Value	0
Green Value	0

2.12 Red Ramp test screen

This screen is used to test light border blemishes and bright pixels. All areas of the active area are colored at a specific gray level, based on MS Paint 0-255 RGB scale:

	Major Dark Blemish
Blue Value	0
Red Value	Start 0,end 255
Green Value	0

3. ACCEPTANCE REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Test Conditions (as tested in OEM projector)

- Projector degamma correction shall be linear. Using HD Control "Curtain" Mode is equivalent.
- · Image noise reduction algorithms "Blue Noise STM" and "Boundary Dispersion" shall be set to "off".
- · Projector shall be used in front projection mode using a customer-specified screen, and OEM optical system.
- The diagonal size of the projected image shall be 52 inches (132cm).
- The projected image shall be inspected from a 60 inches (1.52 meter) minimum viewing distance.
- · Projector will be properly focused on the DMD array as shown on the screen.
- · Testing time is limited to 20seconds per screen.

Refer to Table 1 for acceptance criteria, in specified order:

TEST	TEST	SCREEN	ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA
ORDER			
1	Major Dark Blemish	Blue 90	No dark blemishes visible on Blue 90
2	Dark Pixel	Blue 90	0 dark pixels allowed in Zone A
		Zoned Screen (see	<=2 dark pixels allowed in Zone B
		below figure 1)	No adjacent dark pixels
3	Border Defects	Gray 10	No border defects visible
4	Major Light Blemish	Gray 6	No light blemishes visible on Gray 6

5	Light Pixel	Gray 6	No light pixels visible on Gray 6
6	Minor Blemishes	White or Black	Total of Dark and Light Blemishes 4 (See Test 4, 5)
7	Unstable Pixel	Red Ramp Screen(or any other	No unstable pixels

TABLE 1. Image Quality Specification

Notes:

- 1. The acceptance basis for all cosmetic DMD defects will be the projected image tests referenced in Table 1.
- 2. Projected blemish numbers include the shadow of the artifact in addititon to the artifact itself.(Count=4)
- 4. The projected image shall not contain any blemish more than 15 cm long, measured on a 1.32m diagonal screen.

Н H/2

Figure 1: Dark Pixel Defect Zoned Screen

NOTE: Zone A (x,y) coordinate definition is specified. Pixel defects on the zone A definition- line count

Appendix E Supporting Timings

Table 1: Support Timings by DVI-I Input (Analog or Digital PC signals)

		Resolution	Vert. Freq	Hori. Freq	Pixel freq	Digital (D)/	Polarity
			(Hz)	(kHz)	(MHz)	Analog (A)	
1	VGA	640 x 400	70.089	31.470	25.167	D/A	-/+
2	VGA	640 x 480	59.590	31.470	25.167	D/A	-/-
3	VGA	640 x 480	85.008	43.269	36.0	D/A	-/-
4	SVGA	800 x 600	60.317	37.879	40.0	D/A	+/+
5	SVGA	800 x 600	75.000	46.875	49.5	D/A	+/+
6	SVGA	800 x 600	85.061	53.674	56.25	D/A	+/+
7	XGA	1024 x 768	60.004	48.363	65.0	D/A	-/-
8	XGA	1024 x 768	75.029	60.023	78.75	D/A	+/+
9	XGA	1024 x 768	84.997	68.677	94.5	D/A	+/+

Table 2: Support Timing by DVI-I Input

Index	Format	Line	Pixel	Frame	Line	Line	Frame	Frame	H back	H sync	V back	V sync
	name	Rate	Rate	Rate	active	total	active	total	porch	width	porch	width
		(kHz)	(MHz)	(HZ)	(pixel)	(pixel)	(line)	(line)	(pixel)	(pixel)	(line)	(line)
1	480p59	31.469	27	59.94	720	858	480	525	59	63	30	6
2	576p50	31.25	27	50	720	864	576	625	68	64	39	5
3	720p50	37.5	74.25	50	1280	1980	720	750	260	40	20	5
4	720p59	44.955	74.176	59.94	1280	1650	720	750	260	40	20	5
5	720p60	45	74.25	60	1280	1650	720	750	260	40	20	5
6	1080i25	28.125	74.25	25	1920	2640	1080	1125	148	44	15	5
7	1080i29	33.716	74.176	29.97	1920	2200	1080	1125	192	44	15	5
8	1080i30	33.75	74.25	30	1920	2200	1080	1125	192	44	15	5

Table 3: EDTV and HDTV Timing supported by component (YPBPR) and RGBHV Input

Index	Format	Line	Pixel	Frame	Line	Line	Frame	Frame	H back	H sync	V back	V sync
	name	Rate	Rate	Rate	active	total	active	total	porch	width	porch	width
		(kHz)	(MHz)	(HZ)	(pixel)	(pixel)	(line)	(line)	(pixel)	(pixel)	(line)	(line)
1	480i	15.734	13.5	59.94	720	858	480	525	59	63	30	6
2	576i	15.625	13.5	50	720	864	576	625	68	64	39	5
3	480p	31.469	27	59.94	720	858	480	525	59	63	30	6
4	576p	31.25	27	50	720	864	576	625	68	64	39	5
5	720p50	37.5	74.25	50	1280	1980	720	750	260	40	20	5
6	720p59	44.955	74.176	59.94	1280	1650	720	750	260	40	20	5
7	720p60	45	74.25	60	1280	1650	720	750	260	40	20	5
8	1080i25	28.125	74.25	25	1920	2640	1080	1125	148	44	15	5
9	1080i29	33.716	74.176	29.97	1920	2200	1080	1125	192	44	15	5
10	1080i30	33.75	74.25	30	1920	2200	1080	1125	192	44	15	5

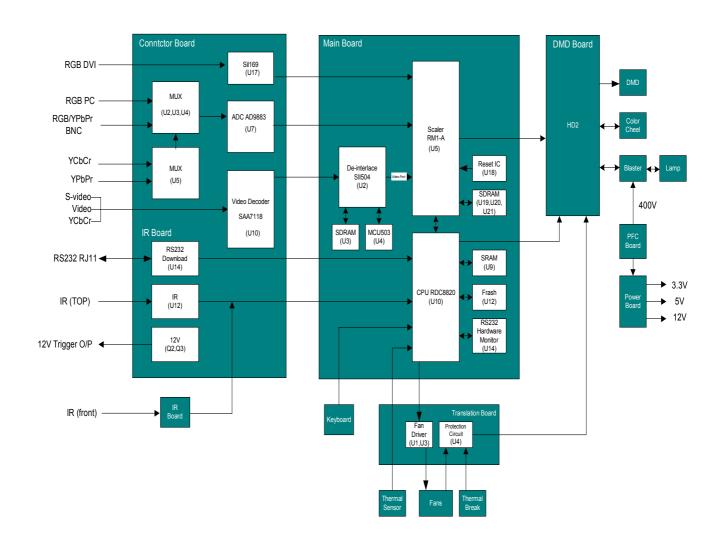
Chapter 4 Spare Parts List

Projector PE8700

99.J5877.B21

NO	Parts NO	Description
1	55.J2003.001	IR BD HT480W MI
2	55.J5801.011	PCBA MAIN/BD FOR BENQ
3	55.J5824.001	PCBA DMD BOTTOM/BD HT720G
4	55.J1313.001	PCB 1L SENSOR-B BD SL700 X MI
5	65.J2004.001	COLOR WHEEL SIX SEGMENT UNAXI
6	55.J5802.001	PCBA DMD/BD HT720G
7	65.J5801.001	ASSY LENS ZOOM HT720G PROT
8	71.00HD2.A00	IC MUSTANG DMD PREMIUM CLGA
9	65.J3403.001	ASSY BALLAST210W/USHIO DX660
10	55.J2006.010	PCBA KEYPAD/BD HT720G BENQ
11	55.J5817.001	PCBA TRANSLATION/BD HT720G
12	60.J2020.021	ASSY CVR BASE HT720W/BENQ
13	60.J2023.022	ASSY L/C HT720W/BENQ
14	60.J2037.011	ASSY CVR FRONT HT720W/BENQ
15	60.J2038.011	ASSY CVR BACK CONTOR HT720W
16	60.J2112.001	ASSY CVR LENS HT720W BENQ
17	55.J2013.001	PCBA THERMAL SENSOR/B HT480W
18	55.J2021.001	PCB FPC/BD FOR HT480W
19	55.J5810.011	PCBA CONNECTOR/BD FOR BENQ
20	55.J2005.001	PCBA POWER BD HT480W MI
21	55.J5811.001	PCBA PFC/BD HT720G
22	44.J2003.021	CTN AB 455X500X228 HT720G/BEN
23	47.J2008.001	CUSHION FRONT EPE HT480W
24	47.J5804.001	CUSHION REAR EPE HT720G BENQ
25	50.J2103.501	CABLE RGA/DVI-A (WHDDC) 1.8M
26	50.L2508.501	SIGNAL/C DUAL DVI-D/DVI-D 200
27	60.J2028.R01	ASSY AV CABLE RUNCO CL-500
28	98.J2032.B01	HT480W BENQ REMOTE CONTROL
29	60.J2104.CG1	ASSY CSD LAMP MODULE PE8700

5. Black Diagram



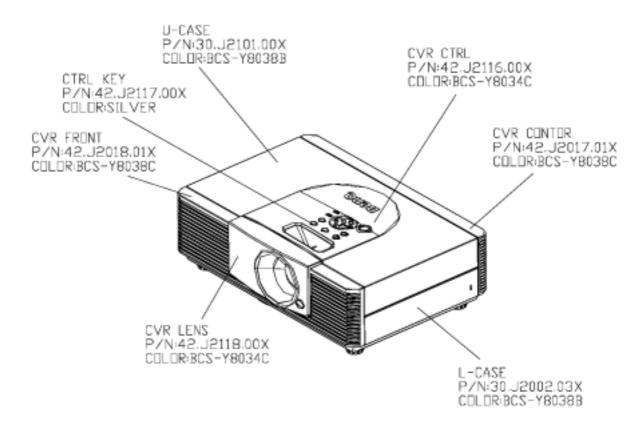
6. Packaging Description

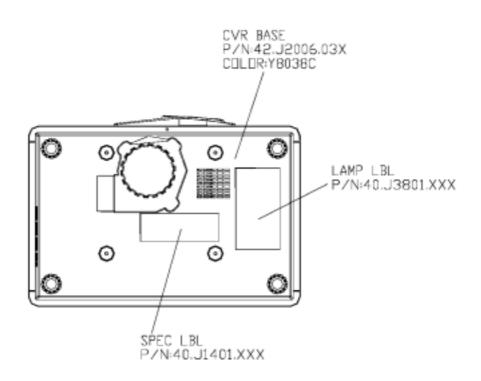
CTN LBL PRINTING:



P/N:45.L2701.001

7. Appearance Description

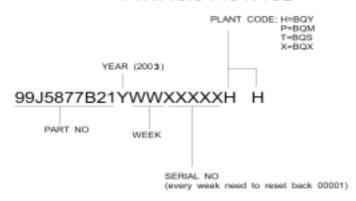




1. SPEC_LBL PRINTING



P/N:40.J1401.132



3. LAMP LBL PRINTING



P/N:40.J3801.031

8. Alignment Procedure

1. DMD Bias Voltage Alignment

Equipment:

- None

Procedure:

1. Watch DMD chip Label

2. Switch the DIP switch on DMD board according to the character on the DMD chip

	В	С	D	E
1 of SW H1	1	0	1	0
2 of SW H2	1	1	0	0

0: Left; 1:Right

2.Color Wheel Delay Alignment

Equipment:

- Battery Biased Silicon PIN Detector

- Oscilloscope

- Probe

OSD Default value used for color delay alignment

Item	Value	Item	Value
USER>DVI-A>		Factory>DLP>	
Brightness	0	Brightness	0
Contrast	30	Contrast	49
Color	60	CW delay	20
Tint	15	User>Setup>Whit	
Sharpness	0	Red Gamma	66
Filter	2	Green Gamma	66
Color Temp	0	Blue Gamma	66
		R gain	512
		G gain	512
		B gain	512
		R Offset	0
		G Offset	0
		B Offset	0

The default values let optical engine to get maximum contrast and brightness.

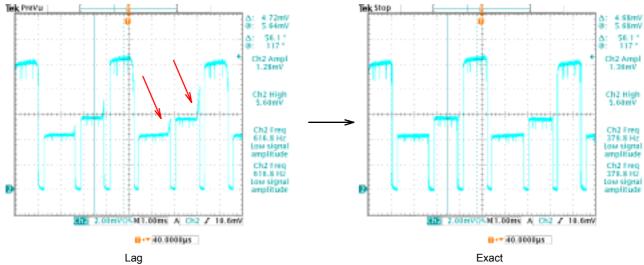
Procedure:

- 1. Probe impedance matches 50 ohm
- 2. Change Timing and pattern of pattern generator:

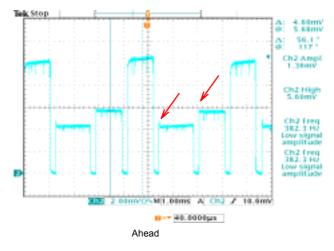
Timing: 800x600@60Hz (H:37.879Khz,V:60.317Hz)

pattern: full white

- 3. Adjust user & factory OSD values to default.
- 4. Open Factory OSD, and select color wheel delay item.
- 5. The image will become white.
- 6. Put the detector on the screen that white image was projected.
- 7. Watch the oscilloscope and notice the square waveform
- 8. Use the "→" and "←" key to increment or decrement the color wheel delay value
- 9. No matter the waveform is square or not, let the waveform was lagged first



- 10. Then increment or decrement the value to let the waveform to be square
- 11. Do not adjust too much, let the signal get ahead, if it happens, go back to step 7 and do it again.



12. Select "Save Setting" at "Factory OSD>Factory>".

3. DVI-Analog Color Alignment Procedure

Default valve(User menu)

	contrast	color	Sharpness
Video	17	23	3
S-Video	17	23	1
Comp	17	30	0
Comp-HD	17	30	3
RGBHV	17	30	3
DVI-I	17	30	1

The Gamma(RED ,GREEN,BLUE) is 66 for temperature 0,1,2,3,4.

Equipment:

- Pattern generator (Chroma 2250)
- Lux meter (CL-100)

OSD Default value used for DVI-Analog color alignment

Item	Value	Item	Value
USER>Picture>		Factory>HDADJ>RG	
Brightness	30	R offset	55
Contrast	17	G offset	63
Color	30	B offset	62
Tint	15	R Gain	89
Sharpness	1	G Gain	89
Filter	1	B Gain	89
Color Temp	2		
		Factory>DLP	
		Brightness	0
		Contrast	49
		User>Setup>White	
		Gamma Red, Green,	66
		Gamma Red, Green,	0

Procedure:

A. Black Level Adjustment: (DLP brightness)

1. Change pattern of pattern generator :

Pattern: Black (Gray 0)

2. Adjust DLP Brightness to let the black picture to just distinguish.

B. White Level Adjustment: (AD contrast---R,G,B gain)

1. Change pattern of pattern generator:

pattern: White (100% Gray)

- 2. Use Lux meter to measure the white level. Adjust the contrast value of AD9883 (RGB) to let the light output to **just max.**
- 3. Change to 32-gray (0 ~ 100%) pattern. All steps must appear,

C. Offset adjustment at low brightness (AD R, G, B offset)

1. Change Timing and pattern of pattern generator:

pattern: 10% Gray

- 2. Set user color temp to 6500K.
- 3. Adjust AD9883 Red and Blue Offset to meet 6500K color spec.

D. Color Temperature at high brightness (Scalar Gamma R, G, B Gain)

1. Change Timing and pattern of pattern generator:

Timing: 800x600@60Hz (H:37.879Khz,V:60.317Hz)

Pattern: 80% gray

2 Color temperature spec: CIE 1976 u', v' chromaticity)

Color temperature	5400°K	6500°K	7500°K
$x = \frac{27u}{18u - 48v + 36}$	0.333	0.312	0.296
$y = \frac{12v}{18u - 48v + 36}$	0.333	0.329	0.316
$u' = \frac{4x}{-2x + 12y + 3}$	0.210	0.197	0.190
$v' = \frac{9y}{-2x + 12y + 3}$	0.473	0.468	0.459
Deviation:	<=0.010	<=0.010	<=0.010
$u'v' = \sqrt{(\Delta u'^2 + \Delta v'^2)}$			

Color Temp 4 = color temp is the same as that of 6500K

3 The variance of color coordinate via R,G,B gains:

	Х	Y
R↓	X↓	-
G↓	-	y ↓
В↓	x↑	y ↑

- 4. Adjust 6500K temperature color by changing Gamma-Rgain, Ggain, and Bgain.
- 5. Open Factory OSD and set the factory default value :

user>setup>white	C0	C1(5400k	C2(6500k	C3(7500k
Gamma-Rgain	512	512	512	512
Gamma-Ggain	512	412	467	479
Gamma-Bgain	512	398	452	490

User the lux meter and adjust Gamma-Rgain, Gamma-Ggain, & Gamma-Bgain to meet the spec.

- 6. Press "Save Graphics Color Temp" to save current setting into memory.
- 7. Select "Save Setting" at "Factory OSD>Factory>".
- 8.Change pattern to 10% gray pattern and measure the color temp. If 6500K color spec is not met, repeat all procedures in C and D.
- 9. Follow step 1 to 8 to adjust 5400K, 7500K color temperature.
- 10. For auto-alignment, use Command Y31/Y32/Y33 to save 5400K/6500K/7500K temperature
- 11. For auto alignment, use Command to reset Temp4 color temp to 6500K

4. YPBPR Color Alignment

(A) YPbPr Component:

Equipment:

- Pattern generator (VG-828)
- Lux meter (CL-100)

OSD Default value used for YPBPR color alignment

Item	Value	Item	Value
USER>Picture>			
Brightness	30		
Contrast	17		
Color	30		
Tint	15	Factory>HD ADJ>YPbPr>	
Sharpness	3	Brightness	60

Filter	1	Contrast	76
Color Temp	2	Saturation	49
		Pb offset	60
		Pr offset	60

Procedure:

(a). PBPR Offset adjustment: (AD PB, PR Offset)

1. The variance of color coordinate via Pb offset and Pr offset:

	Х	у
Pb offset ↓	x↓	y ↓
Pb offset ↑	x ↑	y ↑
Pr offset ↓	x ↑	y ↓
Pr offset ↑	x↓	у↑

If we line the x and y, then the Pb offset is the shift action and the Pr offset is the rotational action.

- 2. Connect power, YPbPr Video into projector.
- 3. Change Timing and pattern of pattern generator:

Timing: 480P(H:31.54 KHz,V:60.08 Hz)

pattern: 10gray Pattern

- 4. Turn on projector
- 5. Set user OSD values to default.
- 6. Enter factory mode.
- 7. Set Factory values to default.
- 8. Follow the Pb, Pr offset adjustment flow chart to adjust color temperature to 6500K

b). Gray Level: (AD YPBPR Contrast, Brightness)

1. Change Timing and pattern of pattern generator:

Timing: 480P(H:31.54 KHz,V:60.08 Hz)

pattern: gray 32(or gray16 only for overscan)

- 2. Adjust the Brightness of AD9883 (RGB) to let the black level of the gray 32 to just distinguish. Use Lux meter to measure the white level of the gray 32. Adjust the contrast value of AD9883 (RGB) to let the light output to just max.
- 3. Check the 32 levels of gray. All steps must appear,

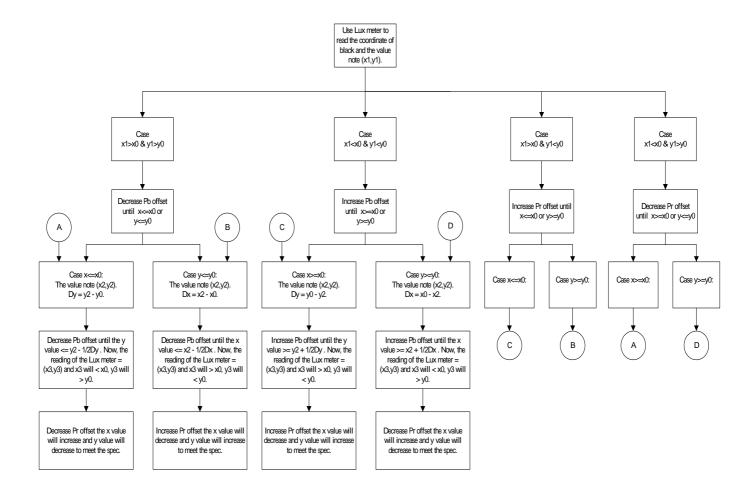
(c). Saturation Level: (Scalar)

1. Change Timing and pattern of pattern generator:

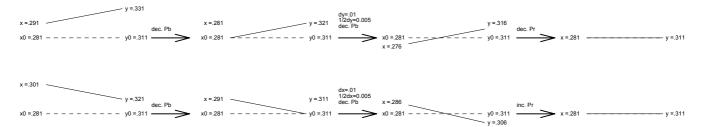
Timing: 480P(H:31.54 KHz,V:60.08 Hz)

pattern: 100% blue

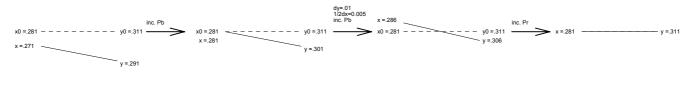
- 2. Adjust saturation and use lux meter to measure to let the light output just max.
- 3. Select "Save Setting" at "Factory OSD>Factory>".



Case x1>x0 & y1 > y0 :

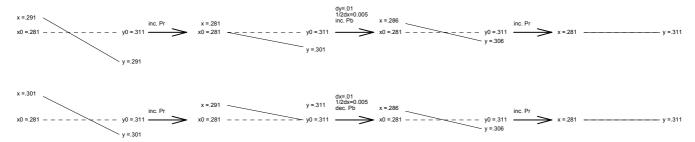


Case x1<x0 & y1 < y0 :





Case x1>x0 & y1 < y0 :



Case x1<x0 & y1>y0





5. TV Color Alignment Procedure

5.1 TV Color Temp Alignment

Equipment:

- Pattern generator (VG-828)
- Lux meter (CL-100)

OSD Default value used for YCBCR color temp alignment

Item	Value	Item	Value
USER>Picture>			
Brightness	30		
Contrast	17		
Color	30		
Tint	15	Factory>SD	
Sharpness	0	Brightness	180
Filter	3	Contrast	92
Color Temp	2	Saturation	90
		User>Setup>White	
		Gamma Red, Green,	66
		Gamma Red, Green,	0

1. Connect the signal to YCBCR component connector, and change Timing and pattern of pattern generator :

Timing: NTSC(H:15.73 KHz,V:29.96 Hz)

pattern: 80% Gray

2. Color temperature spec:

Color temp. 4 is the same as that of 6500K

- 3. The variance of color coordinate via R,G,B gains:
- 4. Adjust 5400K / 6500K / 7500K temperature color.
- 5. Open Factory OSD and set the factory default value :

User>setup>white	C0	C1(5700k	C2(6500k	C3(9300k
Gamma-Rgain	512	512	512	512
Gamma-Ggain	512	416	467	490
Gamma-Bgain	512	408	460	508

- 6. User the lux meter and adjust Gamma-Rgain, Gamma-Ggain, & Gamma-Bgain to meet the spec.
- 7. Press "Save Color Temp. Videos > AS Color Temp 5400" to save into memory.
- 8. Repeat 6~7 to perform the 6500K and 7500K color temperature.
- 9. Select "Save Setting" at "Factory OSD>Factory>".
- 10. For auto-alignment, use Command Y80/Y81/Y82 to save 5700K/6500K/9300K temperature.

5.2 Gray Level for YCBCR Component

Procedure:

(a). Gray Level:

- 1. Connect power, YCbCr Video into projector.
- 2. Change Timing and pattern of pattern generator:

Timing: NTSC(H:15.73 KHz,V:29.96 Hz) pattern: gray 32(or gray16 only for overscan)

- 3. Light on projector
- 4. Set user OSD values to default.
- 5. Enter factory mode.
- 6. Set Factory values to default.
- Adjust the Brightness and Contrast to let the black level to just distinguish, and the light output of white level to just max.
- 8. Check the 32 levels of gray. All steps must appear,

(b). Saturation Level:

9. Change Timing and pattern of pattern generator:

Timing: NTSC(H:15.73 KHz,V:29.96 Hz)

pattern: 100% blue

- 10. Adjust saturation and use the Lux meter to measure to let the light output just max.
- 11. Select "Save Setting" at "Factory OSD>Factory>".

5.3 Gray Level for Composite Video & S-Video

Equipment:

- Pattern generator (VG-828)
- Lux meter (CL-100)

OSD Default value:

Item	Value	Item	Value
USER>Picture>			
Brightness	30	Factory>SD	
Contrast	17	Brightness	158
Color	23	Contrast	75
Tint	15	Saturation	91
Sharpness	3	Hue	0
Filter	3		
Color Temp	2		

Procedure:

(a) Gray Level

- 1. Connect power, Composite video or S-Video, into projector.
- 2. Change Timing and pattern of pattern generator:

Timing: NTSC(H:15.73 KHz,V:29.96 Hz)

pattern: gray 32(or gray16 only for overscan)

- 3. Light on projector
- 4. Set user OSD values to default.
- **5.** Enter factory mode.
- **6.** Set Factory values to default.
- 7. Adjust the Brightness and Contrast to let the black level to just distinguish, and the light output of white level to just max.
- 8. Check the 32 levels of gray. All steps must appear,

(b). Saturation Level:

9. Change Timing and pattern of pattern generator:

Timing: NTSC(H:15.73 KHz,V:29.96 Hz)

pattern: 100% blue

- 10. Adjust saturation and use lux meter to measure to let the light output just max.
- 11. Select "Save Setting" at "Factory OSD>Factory>".

6. Additional Patterns used for color final check

(a). Pattern 1: 0 ~ 14% gray, 2% change per step, (For DVI-A, YPBPR inputs)

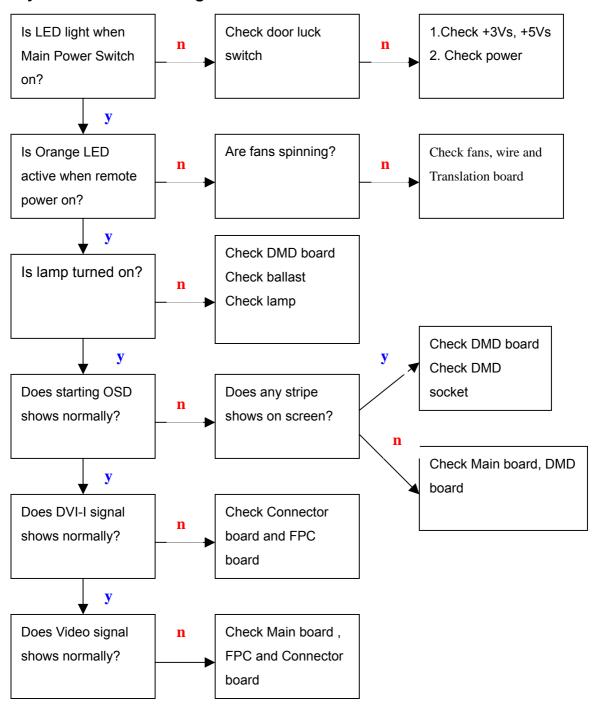
Criteria: All gray bars should have the same color. Brightness change should be linear.

(b) Pattern 2: 16-gray (0 ~ 100%), For all input sources

Criteria: All gray bars should have the same color. Brightness change should be linear.

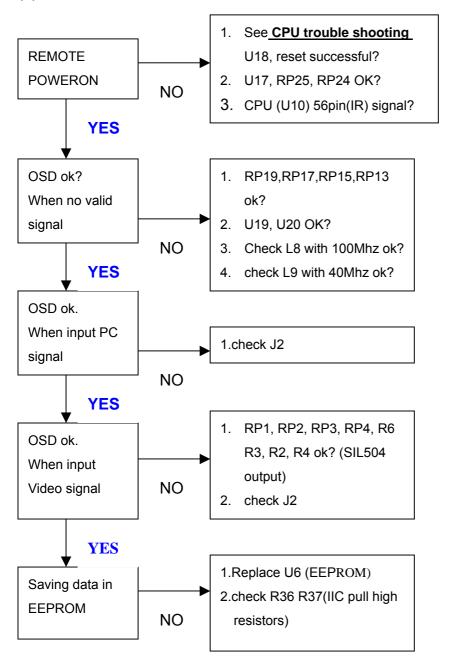
9. Trouble Shooting Guide

1. System trouble shooting:

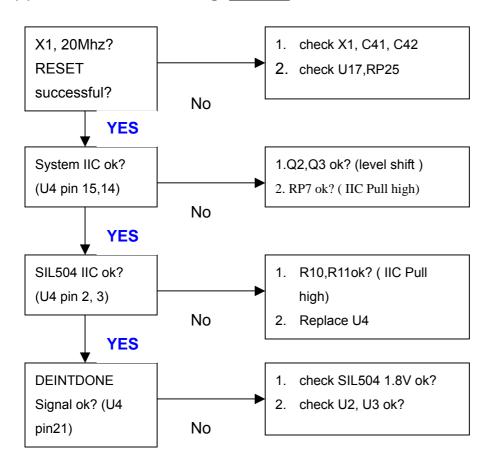


2. Main board trouble shooting:

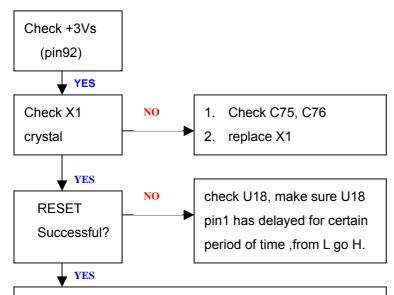
(1) Main:



(2) SIL504 trouble shooting: (U4, U2)

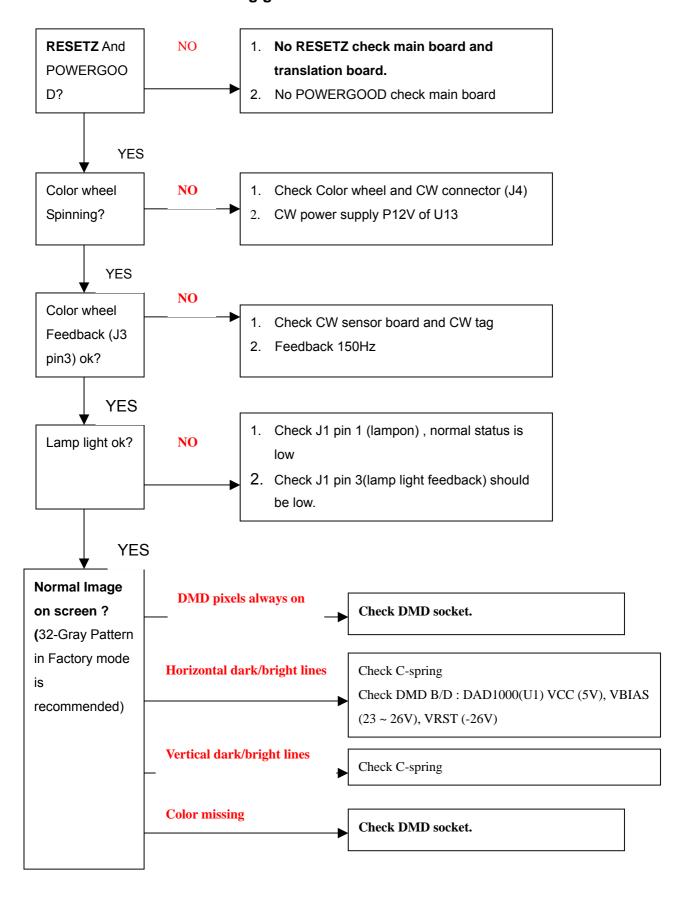


(3) CPU (U10) trouble shooting guide:

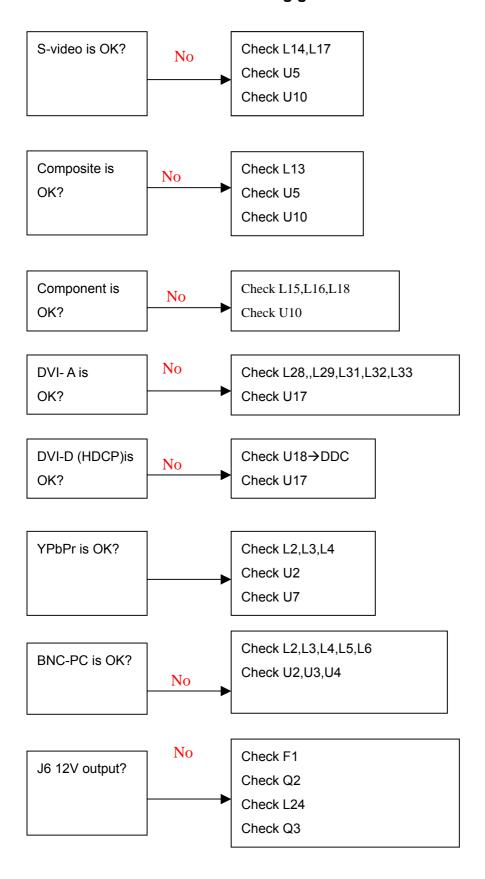


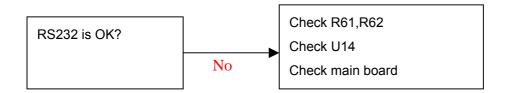
- Check U9(SRAM), check CPU_LCS_N (pin 58) and CPU_BHE_N is active?
- 2. Check U12(Flash), check R68 and CPU_UCS_N (pin 57) is active?

3. DMD board trouble shooting guide.

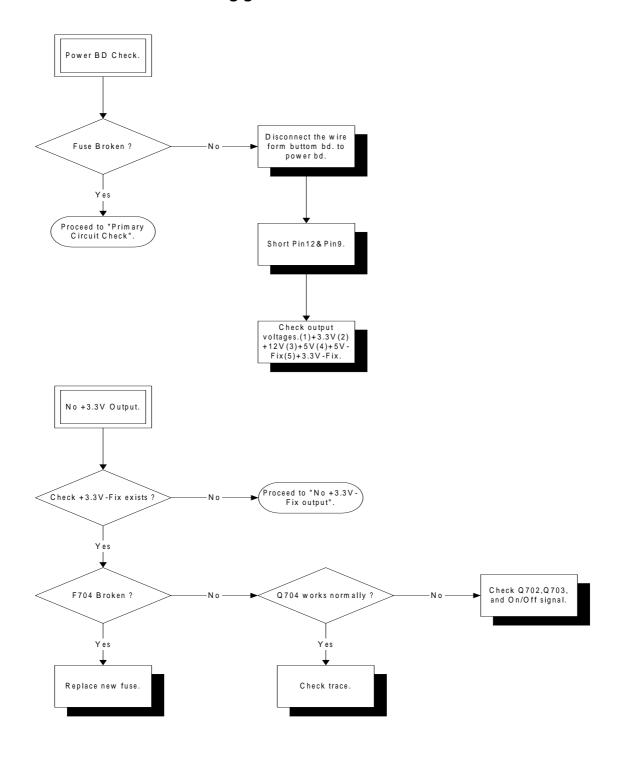


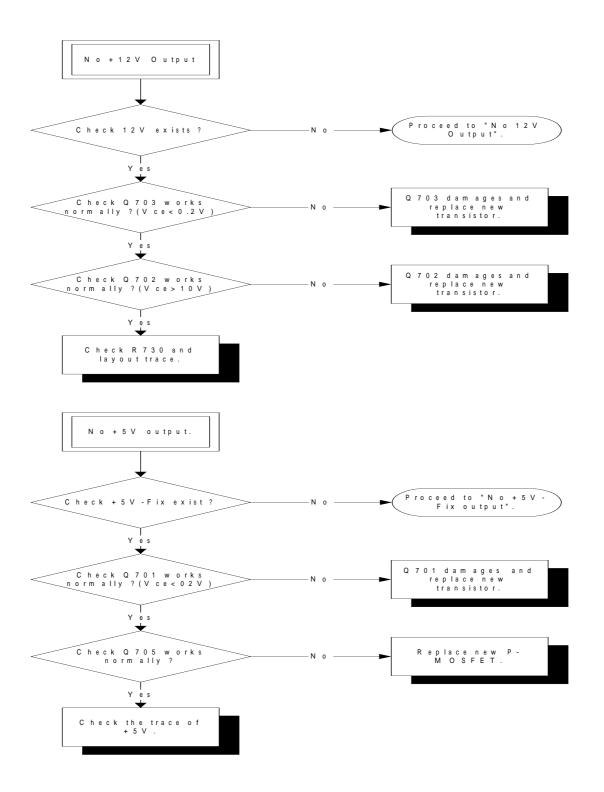
4. Connector board trouble shooting guide.

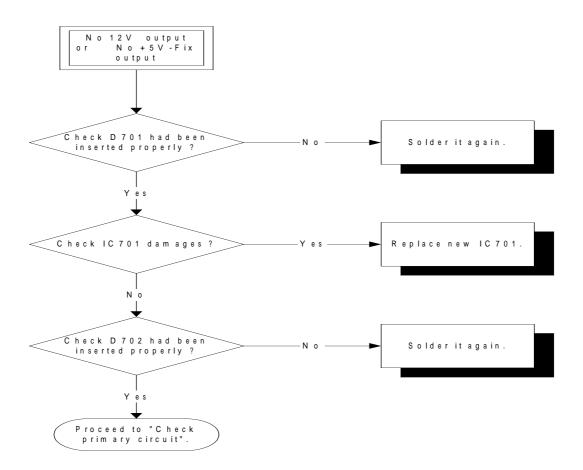


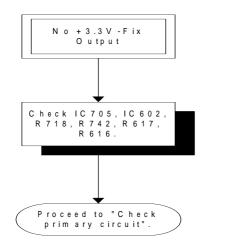


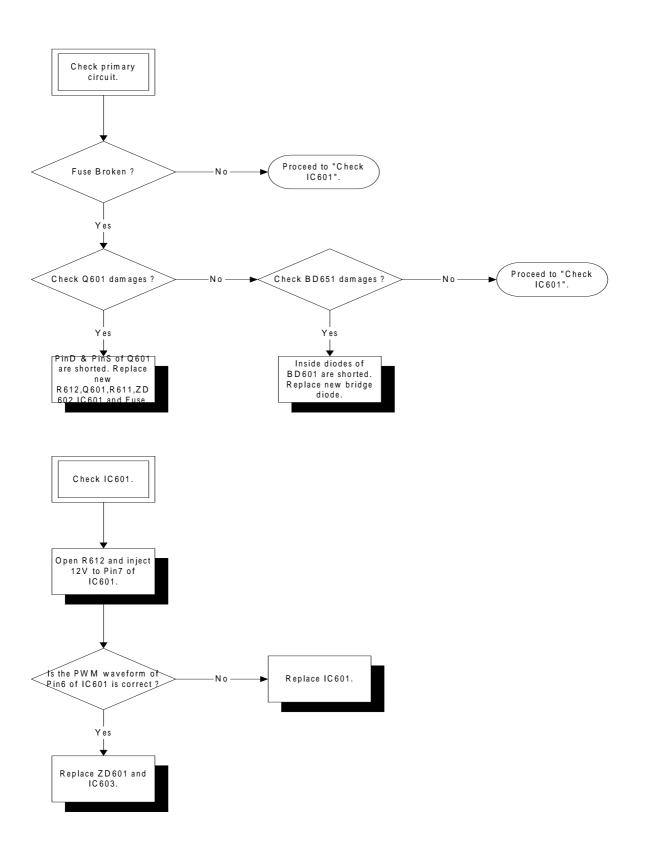
5. Power board trouble shooting guide.











10. Factory OSD Operation

There are 10 pages in this OSD, the ways to enter factory OSD are open user OSD, then press power on button. If you have to return user OSD, open factory OSD and press power on button again.

Go to \User OSD\Environment\lamp hours\minutes, then press Right, Left, Right, Left, Enter in a row to switch to factory OSD.

1. Factory

This page is mostly for our factory to use.

Page	Items	Comment
	Return User OSD	Quit Factory OSD and return user OSD
	Save Settings	Save current settings of factory OSD to EEPROM
	Load Saved Settings	Load previous saved settings from EEPROM
	Load Factory Default	Load factory default
	Load All User Default	Restore all settings of user
	Load All Oser Delault	OSD and PC/HD timing parameters
	Burn In Mode	Burn-In mode On/Off
Factory Burn In Time	Burn In Timer Setup hours	Set burn-in hours
	Burn In Timer Running hours & minutes	Running hours of burn-in mode
	RS232 Baudrate	Set baudrate of RS2329600 or 115200
	OSD Timer	OSD automatic off time
	Usage Hour	Record total usage hours of this projector
	Software version	Software version

2. HD Adj

This page is the settings of A/D converter. There are 2 sections, one is for RGBHV format signal (DVI-A input and RGB-HD input), the other is for YPbPr format signal (Comp-HD input).

Page	Items	Comment	Range
	Red Offset	A/D converter red offset	0~127
	Green Offset	A/D converter green offset	0~127
RGBHV format	Blue Offset	A/D converter blue offset	0~127
RGBITV IOIIIIat	Red Gain	A/D converter red gain	0~255
	Green Gain	A/D converter green gain	0~255
	Blue Gain	A/D converter blue gain	0~255

Page	Items	Comment	Range
	Brightness	A/D converter green offset	0~127
	Contrast	A/D converter green gain	0~255
YPbPr format	Saturation	A/D converter red and blue gain	0~255
	Pb-Offset	A/D converter blue offset	0~127
	Pr-Offset	A/D converter red offset	0~127

3. STD Adj

This page is the settings of video decoder. There are 2 sections, one is for Video and S-Video input, the other is for component input.

Page	Items	Comment	Range
	Brightness	V/D brightness	0~255
\	Contrast	V/D contrast	-128~127
Video & S-Video	Saturation	V/D saturation	-128~127
	Hue	V/D hue	-128~127

Page	Items	Comment	Range
Component	Brightness	V/D brightness	0~255
	Contrast	V/D contrast	-128~127
	Saturation	V/D saturation	-128~127

4. Color Balance

For color temperature settings, they are the combination of gamma gain and gamma offset. This page allows operator to adjust gamma correction to fit the expected color temperature, and save these settings as one of the color temperature settings. And this page also provides the function to restore color temperature setting to default gamma combination.

Page	Items	Comment	Range
	Red	Adjust the shape of RM-1A gamma curve	0~128
Gamma	Green	Adjust the shape of RM-1A gamma curve	0~128
	Blue	Adjust the shape of RM-1A gamma curve	0~128

Page	Items	Comment	Range
Red	Multiply gamma curve by a gain (gain= settings/512)	1~512	
Gamma Gain	Green	Multiply gamma curve by a gain (gain= settings/512)	1~512
	Blue	Multiply gamma curve by a gain (gain= settings/512)	1~512

Page	Items	Comment	Range
	Red	Add an offset value to gamma curve	0~90
Gamma Offset	Green	Add an offset value to gamma curve	0~90
	Blue	Add an offset value to gamma curve	0~90

Page	Items	Comment
	00001/	For data input (Component >= 480p signal, DVI-A, and DVI-D)
Save Data Temp.	as solar tamp GEOOK	For data input (Component >= 480p signal, DVI-A, and DVI-D)
·	Save gamma gain and gamm offset as color temp 5700K	For data input (Component >= 480p signal, DVI-A, and DVI-D)
Restore combination	Restore combination	Restore default value of gamma correction

Page	Items	Comment
Save Video Temp.	1 (0000)	For video input (Component < 480p signal, Video, and S-Video)
	color town 6500V	For video input (Component < 480p signal, Video, and S-Video)
		For video input (Component < 480p signal, Video, and S-Video)
	Restore combination	Restore default value of gamma correction

5. Filter Bypass

Page	Items	Comment
Filter Bypass	V-in	On/Off status of RM-1A's video input filter
	V-out	On/Off status of RM-1A's video output filter
	G-in	On/Off status of RM-1A's graphics input filter

6. DLP

This page allows user to change DLP settings.

Page	Items	Comment	Range
DLP	Brightness	DLP brightness	-64~64
	Contrast	DLP contrast	0~100
	CW delay	DLP color wheel delay	0~1023
	Degamma	DI D de servere telele	0.6
	Table	DLP degamma table	0~6

7.Pattern1

This page allows user to call up DLP present curtains and RM-1A patterns.

Page	Items	Comment
	Red Curtain	DLP present curtain. For CW delay measurement
	Green Curtain	DLP present curtain. For CW delay measurement
	Blue Curtain	DLP present curtain. For CW delay measurement
Patterns 1	Black Curtain	DLP present curtain. For optical experiment.
i attorno i	Color Bar	RM-1A pattern. For checking gray scale.
	Checker Board	RM-1A pattern. For optical contrast measurement.
	13-Points	RM-1A pattern. For optical experiment.
	Reflective Edge	RM-1A pattern. For optical light leakage experiment

8.Pattern2

This page allows user to call up DLP DDP1010 series present patterns.

Page	Items	Comment
	Solid Field - Yellow	DLP DDP1010 present pattern. For checking color.
	Solid Field - Cyan	DLP DDP1010 present pattern. For checking color.
	Solid Field - Magenta	DLP DDP1010 present pattern. For checking color.
	Horizontal Ramp	DLP DDP1010 present pattern. Monochrome pattern,
	•	for checking gray scale.
Patterns 2	Vertical Ramp Horizontal Lines	DLP DDP1010 present pattern. Monochrome pattern,
		for checking gray scale.
		DLP DDP1010 present pattern. Monochrome pattern.
		DLP DDP1010 present pattern. Monochrome pattern.
	Vertical Lines	DLP DDP1010 present pattern. Monochrome pattern.
	Grid	DLP DDP1010 present pattern. Monochrome pattern.
	Checker Board	DLP DDP1010 present pattern. Monochrome pattern.

9.Pattern3

This page allows user to call up DLP DDP1010 series present patterns, the major goal of this page is for DMD inspection.

Page	Items	Comment
Patterns 3	Blue 90	DLP DDP1010 present pattern. For inspection of 'major dark blemish' and
Falleriis 3	blue 90	'dark pixel' on DMD chip.
	0 40	DLP DDP1010 present pattern. For inspection of 'border defects' on DMD
	Gray 10	chip.
	0	DLP DDP1010 present pattern. For inspection of 'major light blemish' and
	Gray 6	light pixel' on DMD chip.

	White Full	DLP DDP1010 present pattern. For inspection of 'minor blemishes' on
	Willie Full	DMD chip.
		DLP DDP1010 present pattern. For inspection of 'minor blemishes' on
Ė	Black Full	DMD chip.
	D 15	DLP DDP1010 present pattern. For inspection of 'unstable pixel' on DMD
Red Ran	Red Ramp	chip.

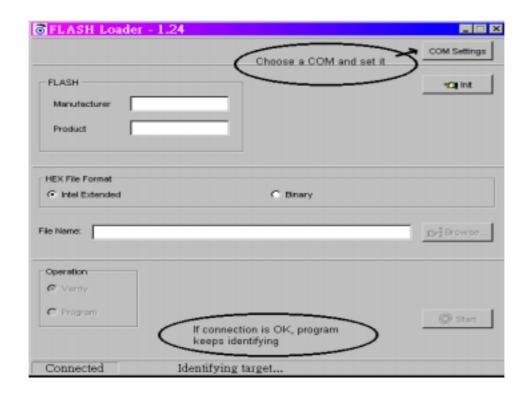
10 . Test Mode

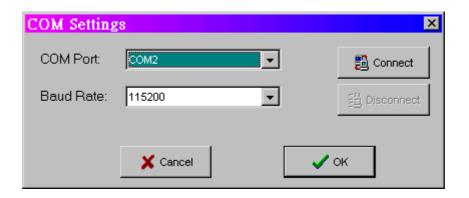
For different situation, we need different settings. Here we define 5 kinds of settings in 'Picture Adjust' page to fit some situations.

Page	Items	Comment
	Optical Test	High brightness, high contrast, high saturation
	Middle Value	All settings in the middle value
Test Mode	Play DVD	Optimal settings for watching DVD
	Color Wheel Delay	Low brightness, high contrast, high saturation
	Blue Filter	Only 'blue' is left, for 'color' and 'tint' adjustment

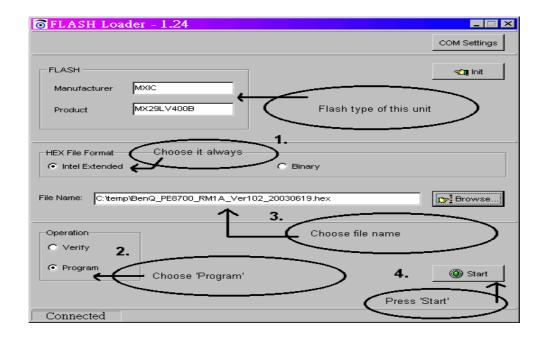
11. Firmware Upgrade Procedure

- Connect specific download cable to RS232 (RJ-11) connector. Remember to turn the AC switch off.
- 2. Execute the 'Flash Loader' program. If the 'COM Settings' item is ready, you can see 'Identifying target...' at the bottom of flash loader. If not, open 'COM Settings' item. Choose the 'COM Port' you use, always set the baud rate 115200, then press 'Connect' and 'OK' button. The program returns to its main page, and 'Connected' and 'Identifying target' are supposed to be displayed at the bottom of the flash loader.





3. Turn the AC switch on. In 3 seconds, 'flash loader' will identify the flash ROM of this unit. Choose 'Hex File Format' as 'Intel Extended', 'Operation' as 'Program', and 'Browse' the 'File Name'. After that, press the 'Start' button. 'Flash Loader' starts to load program to Flash ROM.



- 4. After download procedure finished, remove download cable and turn the AC switch off. Then the user can operate this machine in normal condition.
- 5. The hex file to be loaded, the format of its name is

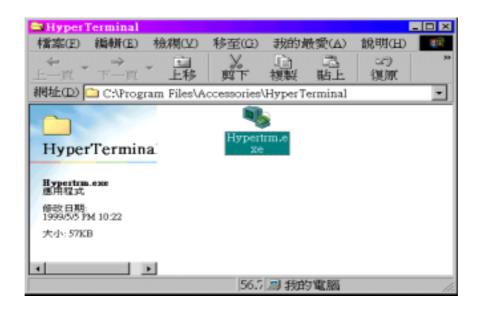
BenQ_PE8700_RM1A_Ver102_20030619.hex

- I. II. III. IV. V.
- Brand name
- II. Model name
- III. Scaler type
- IV. Version of SW
- V. Released date

12. RS232 Codes

1. Set up peripherals

BenQ PE8700 provides an RJ-11 connector for RS232 serial communication control. The user can use the 'Hyper Terminal' program of Microsoft Windows to control this unit.



To set the settings of serial port first is necessary. Choose which COM port you want to connect, and set its settings as below:

Baud Rate: 115200 or 9600

Parity: None

Data bits: 8

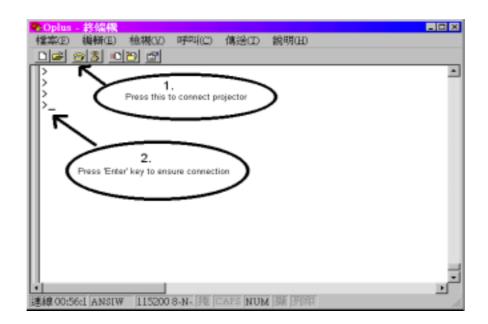
Stop bits: 1

Flow Control: None

For baud rate setting, it depends on the settings in our \Factory OSD\FACTORY\RS232 BAUDRATE\ 9600 or 115200.



After settling down, connect our specific RS232 cable and press the 'call' icon of 'Hyper Terminal' program. After this, press 'Enter' key, if an '>' symbol come up, that means the unit is ready to accept commands for computer.



2. Commands list

There are 3 kinds of serial commands, X-group, Y-group and Z-group.

For X-group, these functions are public. Any end-user can control the unit by these commands, as long as they set correct RS232 communication. Following table is the codes list of X-group command.

Code	Function
X00	Must be Reversed , no function
X01	Power On
X02	Power Off
X03	Message On
X04	Message Off
X05	Lamp hours reset
X06	Load all user OSD default value
X07	Save current active source settings
X08	Change active OSD
X10	Menu
X11	Enter
X12	Exit
X13	Up(arrow key)
X14	Down(arrow key)
X15	Left(arrow key)
X16	Right(arrow key)
X20	Switch to Composite input
X21	Switch to S-Video input
X22	Switch to Component input
X23	Switch to Dsub_PC input
X24	Switch to YPbPr input
X25	Switch to BNC_PC input
X26	Switch to DVI input
X27	Switch to DVI_I input
X30	4:3 screen
X31	16:9 screen
X35	Aspect - Anamorphic

X36	Aspect - Standard (4:3)
X37	Aspect - Letter box
X38	Aspect - Virtual wide
X39	Aspect - Through
X40	Load memory 1 settings
X41	Load memory 2 settings
X42	Load memory 3 settings
X43	Load 'optical test' mode settings
X44	Load 'middle' mode settings
X45	Load 'CW delay adjustment' mode settings
X46	Load default of current source
X47	Save memory 1 settings
X48	Save memory 2 settings
X49	Save memory 3 settings
X50	Scale up
X51	Scale down
X55	Switch active source
X56	Picture in picture display
X57	Picture by picture display
X60	Switch language 1
X61	Switch language 2
X62	Switch language 3
X63	Switch language 4
X64	Switch language 5
X65	Switch language 6
X66	Switch language 7
X67	Switch language 8
X85	PC input - auto

X90	Image orientation - floor front
X91	Image orientation - ceiling front
X92	Image orientation - floor rear
X93	Image orientation - ceiling rear
X94	Back light board On
X95	Back light Board Off
X99	On line help

When an user sends a command, he must follow the command format in the list. After he sends a command, program will acknowledge 2 pieces of information. This information, we call it 'ACK' in the following content.

The format of first ACK is XnX

The length is 3, first and last characters are always be X. And the number 'n' is 0, 1 or 2. The explanation of n is

- 0: Right command format and function
- 1: Illegal format
- 2: Illegal function

So, if the user presses XA85, this one is wrong format, ACK will be X1X.

And if the user presses X98, because this function is not included in our command table, ACK will be X2X.

For above situation, program sends the user an ACK, then waiting for a new command.

If the user presses correct command, take an example, X35, first ACK, X0X will send to the user. That tells the user it's a right command. Then program starts to deal with this command, and changes the aspect ratio to 'anamorphic' mode. When finish, the user will receive 2nd ACK. The format is Xn_ccX

The length is 6. First and last characters are X, second character is the ACK, followed by a '_' character. 'cc' is the function number. So, in this case, the 2nd ACK is X0_35X. And the user can continue to send next command.

For Y-group, this one is for our factory, not public. When our operators send commands to the unit, the ACK format is identical as X-group, difference is only 'Y' instead of 'X'.

Following is the list of Y-group:

Code	Function
Y01	Save current factory settings
Y02	Load saved factory settings
Y03	Load factory default
Y04	Load all user default
Y05	Burn-In mode on
Y06	Burn-In mode off
Y07	Set RS232 baudrate as 9600
Y08	Set RS232 baudrate as 115200
Y10	Save as data color temperature 1
Y11	Save as data color temperature 2
Y12	Save as data color temperature 3
Y20	Save as video color temperature 1
Y21	Save as video color temperature 2
Y22	Save as video color temperature 3
Y30	Restore data color temperature to default
Y31	Restore video color temperature to default
Y32	Restore white balance settings to default
Y40	DMD Degamma table 0
Y41	DMD Degamma table 1
Y42	DMD Degamma table 2
Y43	DMD Degamma table 3
Y44	DMD Degamma table 4

\/F0	D. J. O. J. S.					
Y52	Red Curtain					
Y53	Green Curtain					
Y54	Blue Curtain					
Y55	Black Curtain					
Y57	Color Bar					
Y58	Chess Board					
Y59	Optical 13-point					
Y60	Reflective Edge					
Y61	Grid					
Y62	Blue 90 Curtain					
Y63	Gray 10 Curtain					
Y64	Gray 6 Curtain					
Y65	Full White Curtain					
Y66	Full Black Curtain					
Y67	Red Ramp Curtain					
Y68	Gray 20 Curtain					
Y70	Load 'optical test' mode settings					
Y71	Load 'middle value' mode settings					
Y72	Load 'Play DVD' mode settings					
Y73	Load 'CW delay adjustment' mode settings					
Y74	Load 'Blue filter' mode for color and tint adjustment					
Y80	Load default for factory auto alignment procedure					
Y81	Save corresponding settings after auto alignment					
Y98	Display version					
Y99	On line help					

Example:

```
    Command = Y89893 (Enter)
    ACK = Y1Y (Illegal format, wrong length)
```

2. Command = Y98 (Enter)
ACK = Y2Y (Illegal function)

3. Command = Y52 (Enter) 1^{st} ACK = Y0Y 2^{nd} ACK = Y0_52Y

For Z-group, this one is for 'auto-alignment' procedure in our factory. This one allows engineers to read or write the unit settings without OSD operation, it will save time to set the value. Following is the table of Z-group.

Code	Function					
Z001	Brightness adjustment					
Z002	Contrast adjustment					
Z003	Color adjustment					
Z004	Sharpness adjustment					
Z005	Tint adjustment					
Z006	Color temperature adjustment					
Z007	Filters adjustment					
Z008	Independent color control - Red adjustment					
Z009	Independent color control - Green adjustment					
Z010	Independent color control - Blue adjustment					
Z011	Independent color control - Yellow adjustment					
Z012	DMD white peaking adjustment					
Z020	Frequency adjustment					
Z021	Phase adjustment					
Z022	H - Position adjustment					
Z023	V - Position adjustment					

Z030	Keystone adjustment					
Z034	RGBHV input Red offset					
Z035	RGBHV input Green offset					
Z036	GBHV input Blue offset					
Z037	RGBHV input Red gain					
Z038	RGBHV input Green gain					
Z039	RGBHV input Blue gain					
Z042	YPbPr input Brightness					
Z043	YPbPr input Contrast					
Z044	YPbPr input Saturation					
Z045	YPbPr input Pb Offset					
Z046	YPbPr input Pr Offset					
Z050	CVBS & S-Video Brightness					
Z051	CVBS & S-Video Contrast					
Z052	CVBS & S-Video Saturation					
Z053	CVBS & S-Video Hue					
Z054	Component Brightness					
Z055	Component Contrast					
Z056	Component Saturation					
Z060	GammaIndex					
Z061	GammaRed					
Z062	GammaGreen					
Z063	GammaBlue					
Z064	Gamma gain Red					
Z065	Gamma gain Green					
Z066	Gamma gain Blue					
Z067	Gamma offset Red					
Z068	Gamma offset Green					

Z069	Gamma offset Blue
Z070	DMD Brightness
Z071	DMD Contrast
Z072	DMD Color Wheel Delay
Z073	DMD Degamma table
Z080	Burn-in hours
Z099	On line help

The length of the command must be 11. The format, take an example, to read DMD color wheel delay:

Z072RxxxxxZ, where

Byte 1: must be 'Z' or 'z'

Byte 2~4: function code

Byte 5: action, must be 'r' or 'R'

Byte 6~10: Don't care

Byte 11: must be 'Z' or 'z'

In contrast, if write DMD color wheel delay:

Z072W+0025Z, where

Byte 1: must be 'Z' or 'z'

Byte 2~4: function code

Byte 5: action, must be 'w' or 'W'

Byte 6: sign byte, must be '-' or '+'

Byte 7~10: the value to be written

Byte 11: must be 'Z' or 'z'

And the length of ACK must be 12, and format is

Z0_072+0025Z

Byte 1: Always 'Z'

Byte 2: ACK

Byte 3: Always '_'

Byte 4~6: function code

Byte 7: sign byte, '+' or '-'

Byte 8~11: the current value after writing

Byte 12: Always 'Z'

And 'ACK' value is

0: Right command and function

1: Illegal Format

2: Illegal Function

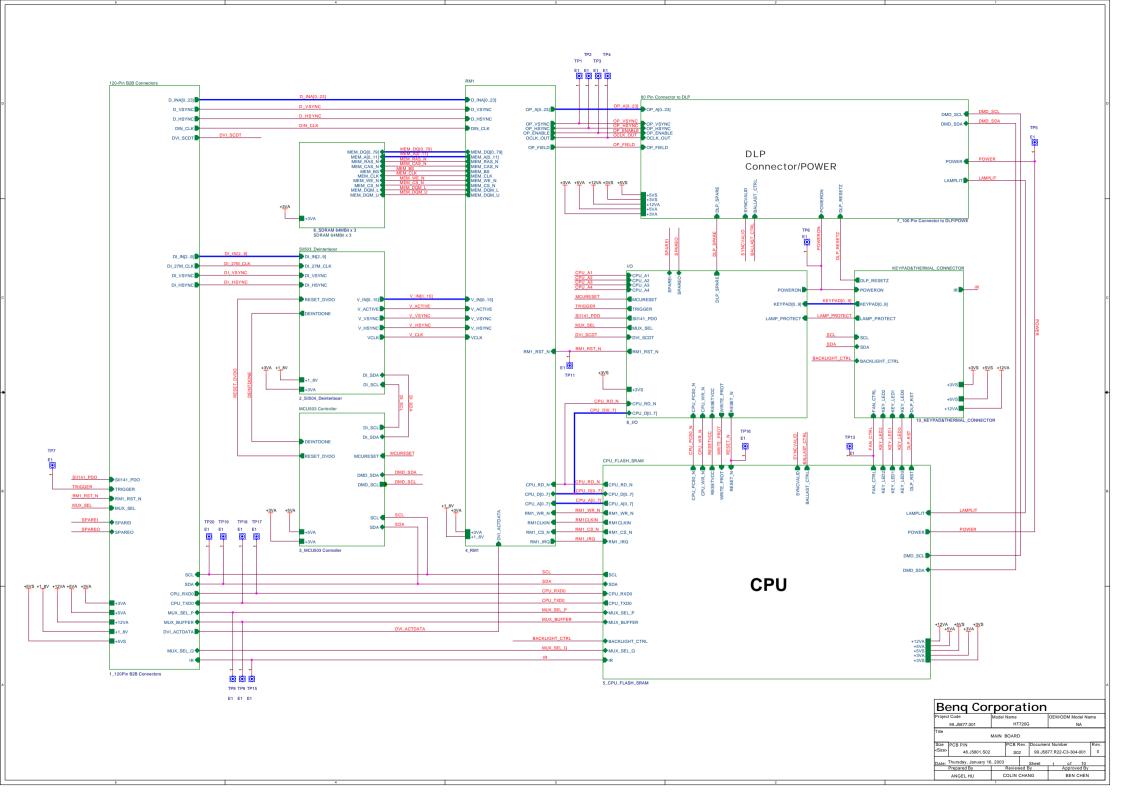
3: Illegal Action,

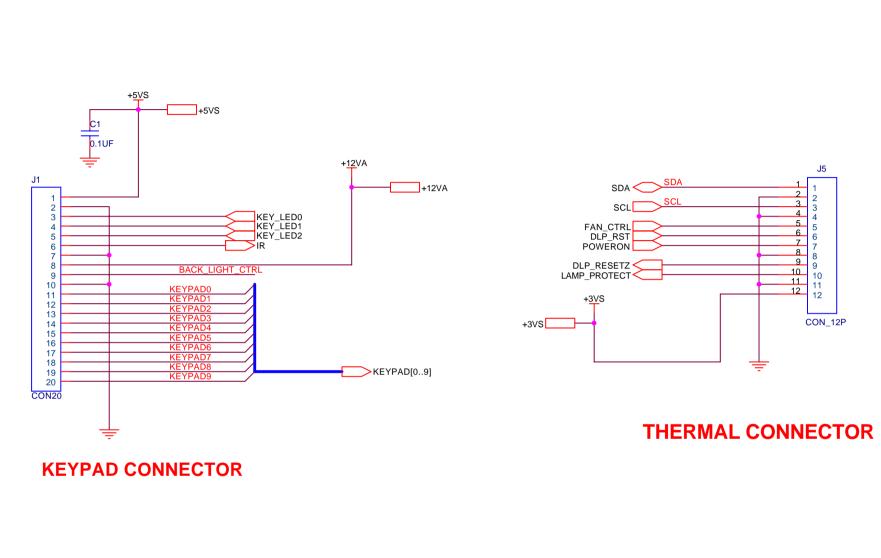
4: Illegal Adjusted Situation,

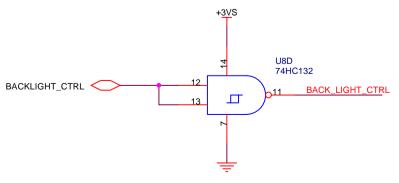
5. Written value is over up limit,

6. Written value is over down limit

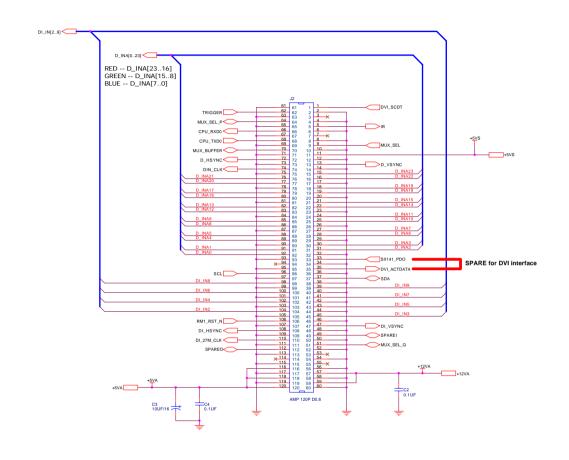
If the ACK is 0, 5, 6, program will deal this command. If ACK = 5, program writes the legal maximum value to the setting. If ACK = 6, writes the legal minimum value to the setting.

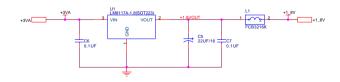


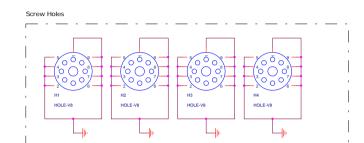


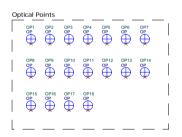


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Date: Thursday, January 16, 2003					Sheet	2	of	10		
	Prepared By			Reviewed By			Approved By			
	ANGEL HU		COLIN CHANG			BEN CHEN				

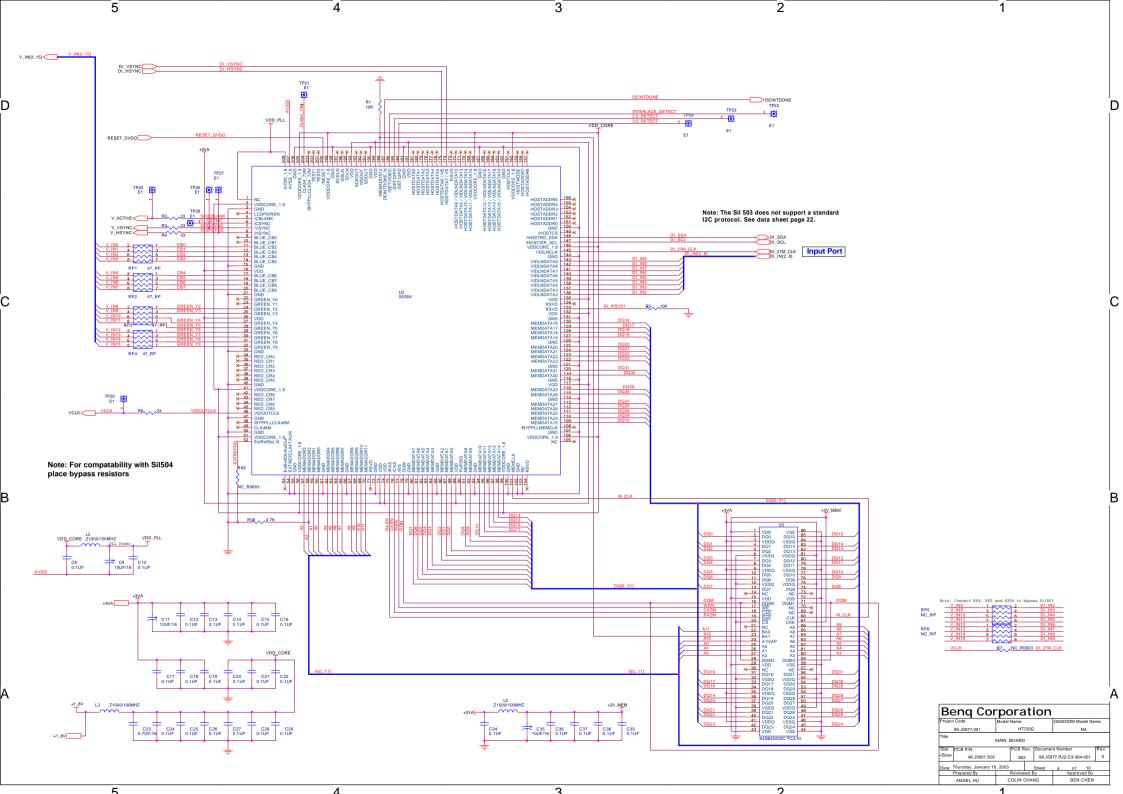


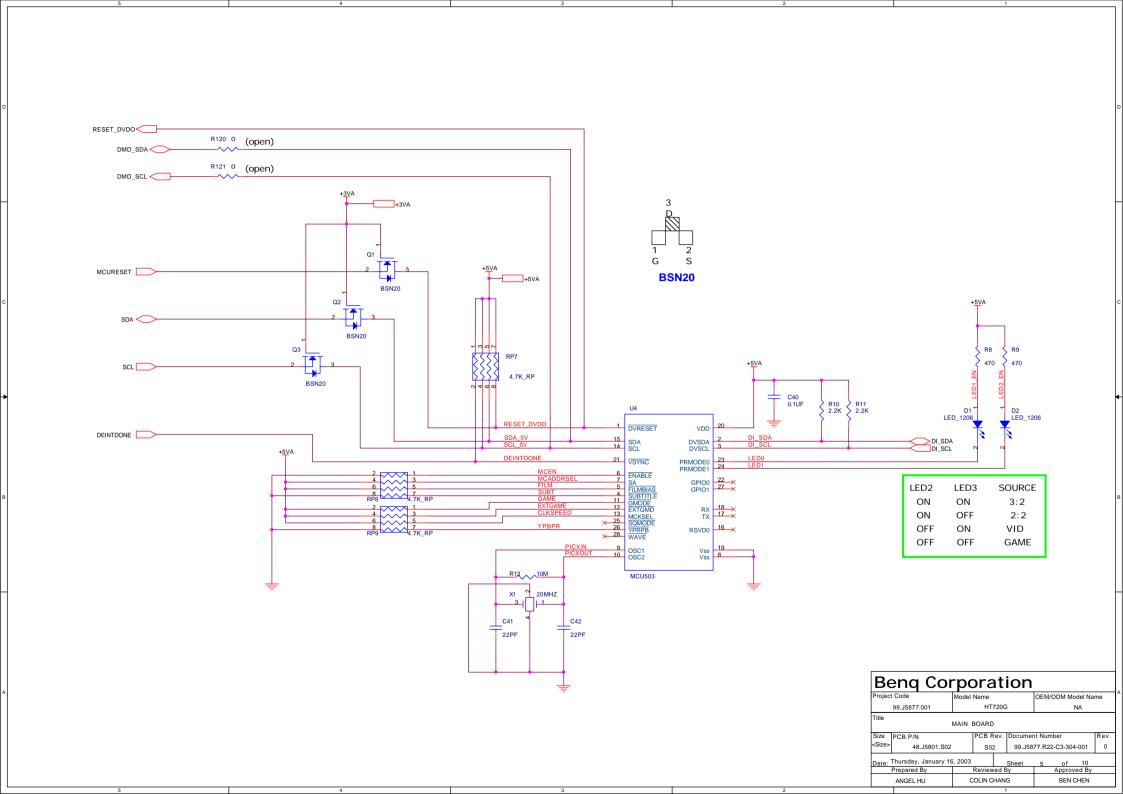


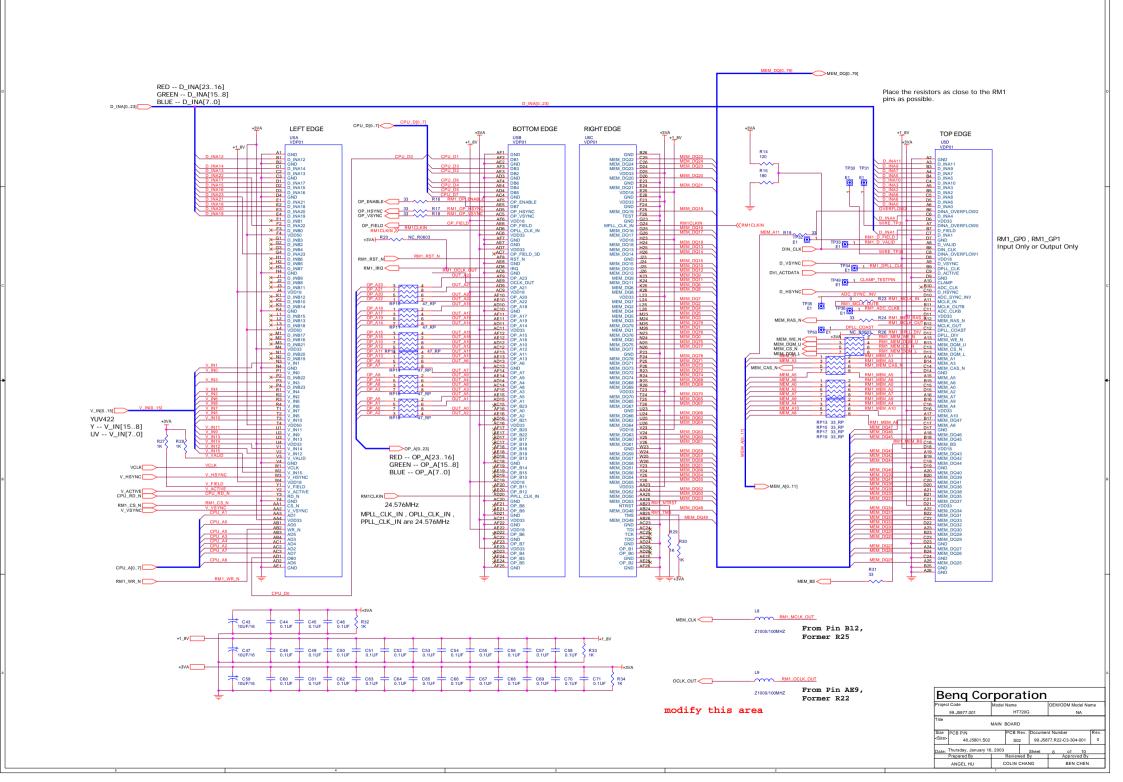


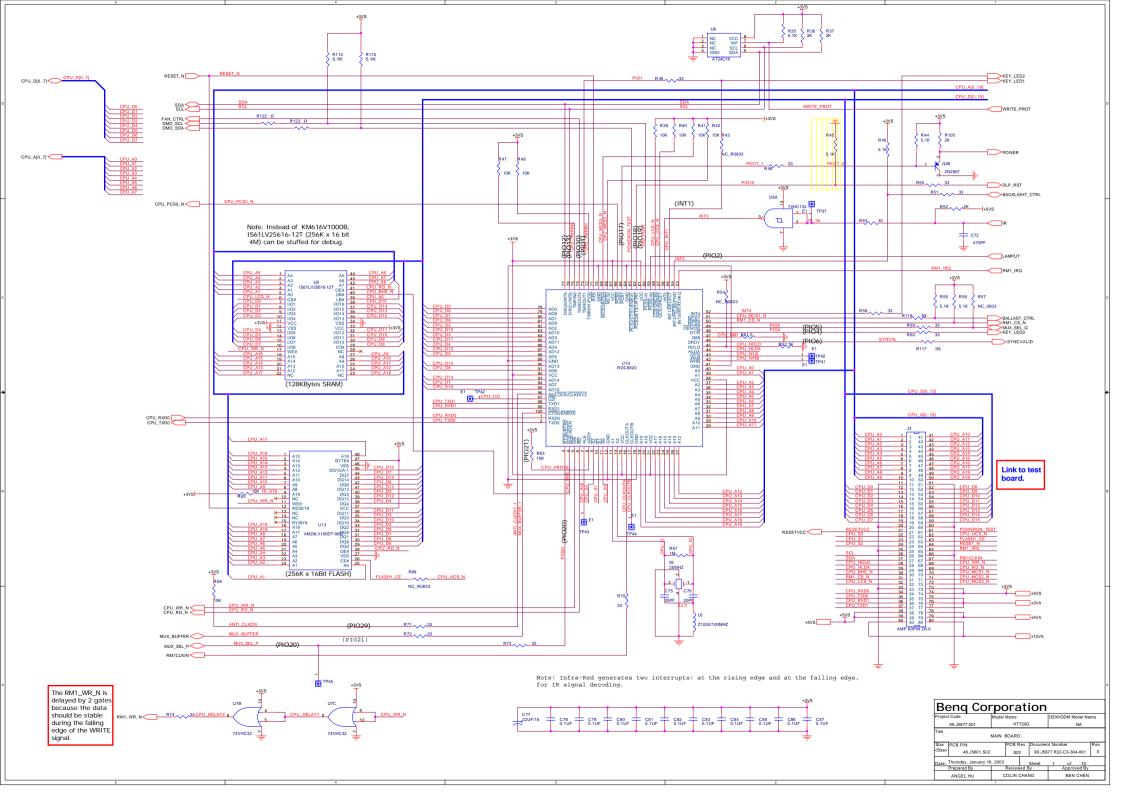


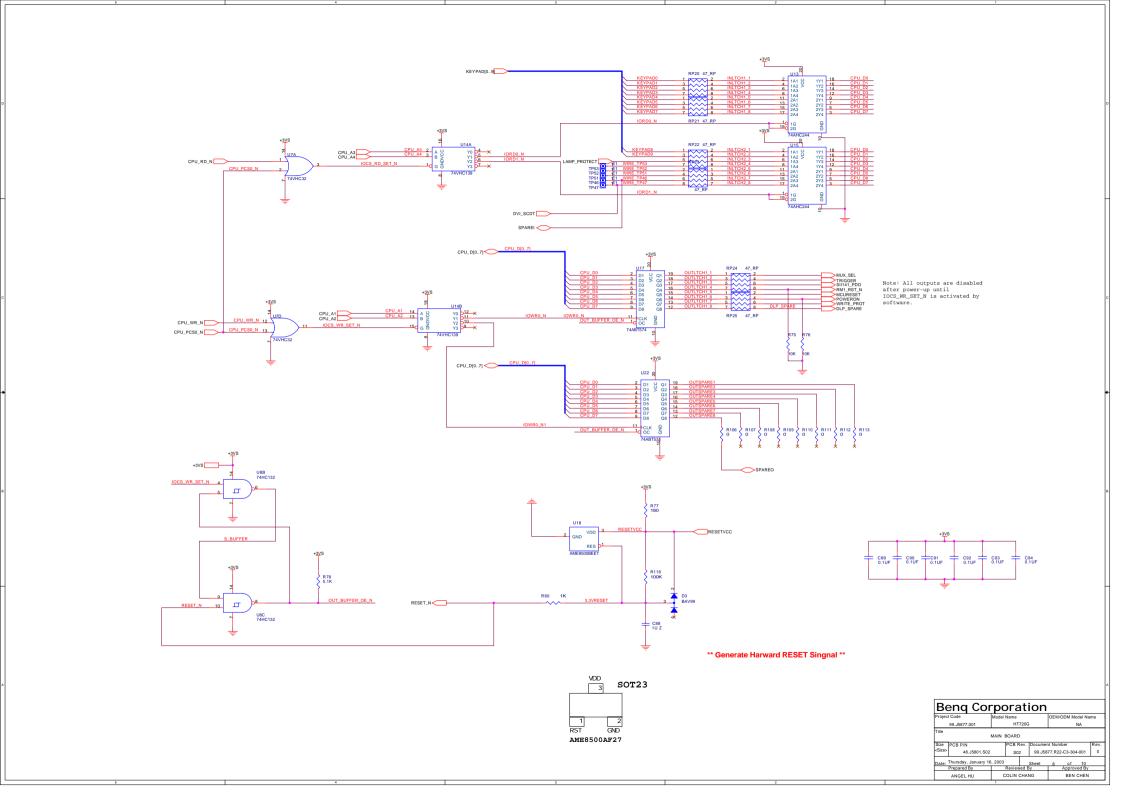
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Prepared By		Reviewed By			By	Approved By			
ANGEL HU		COLIN CHANG			BEN CHEN				
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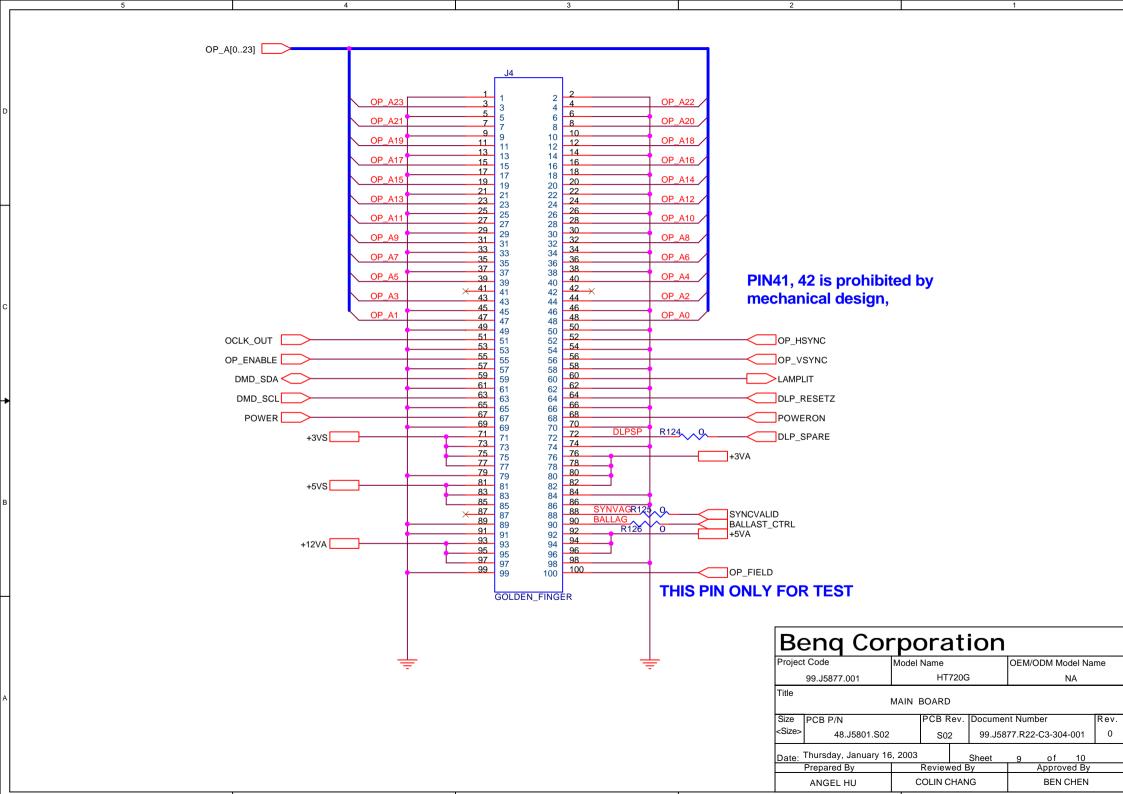


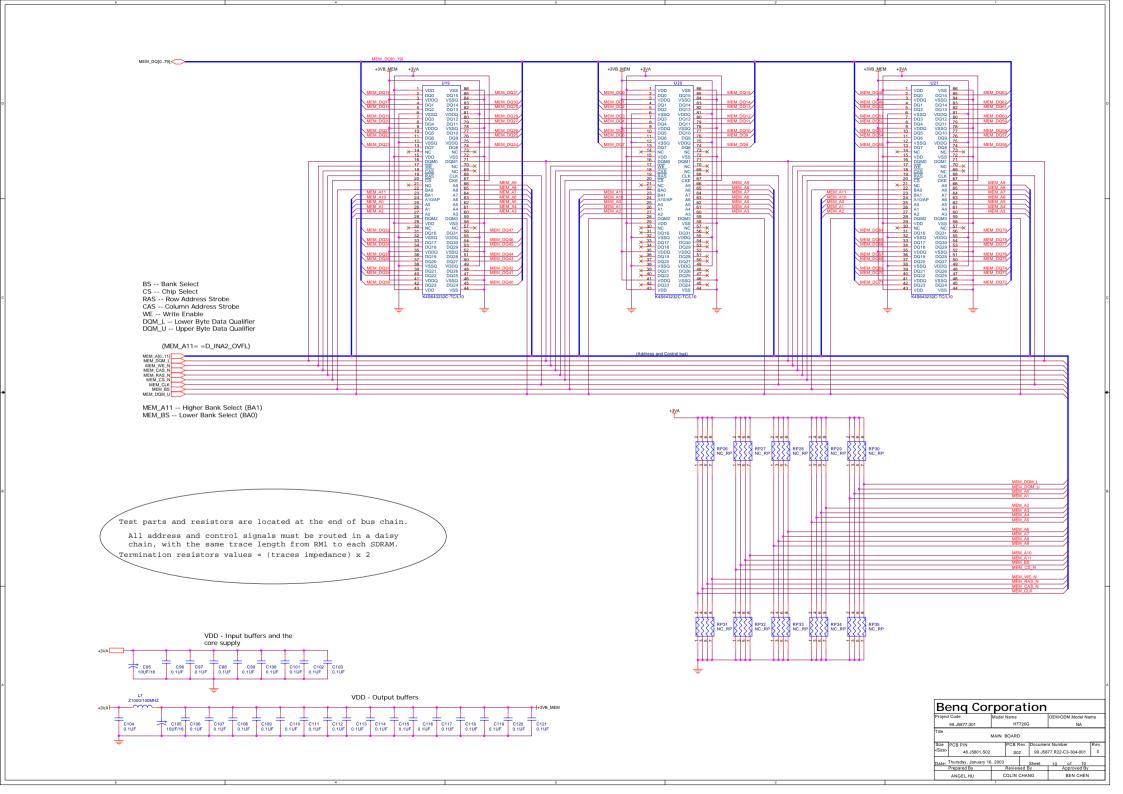


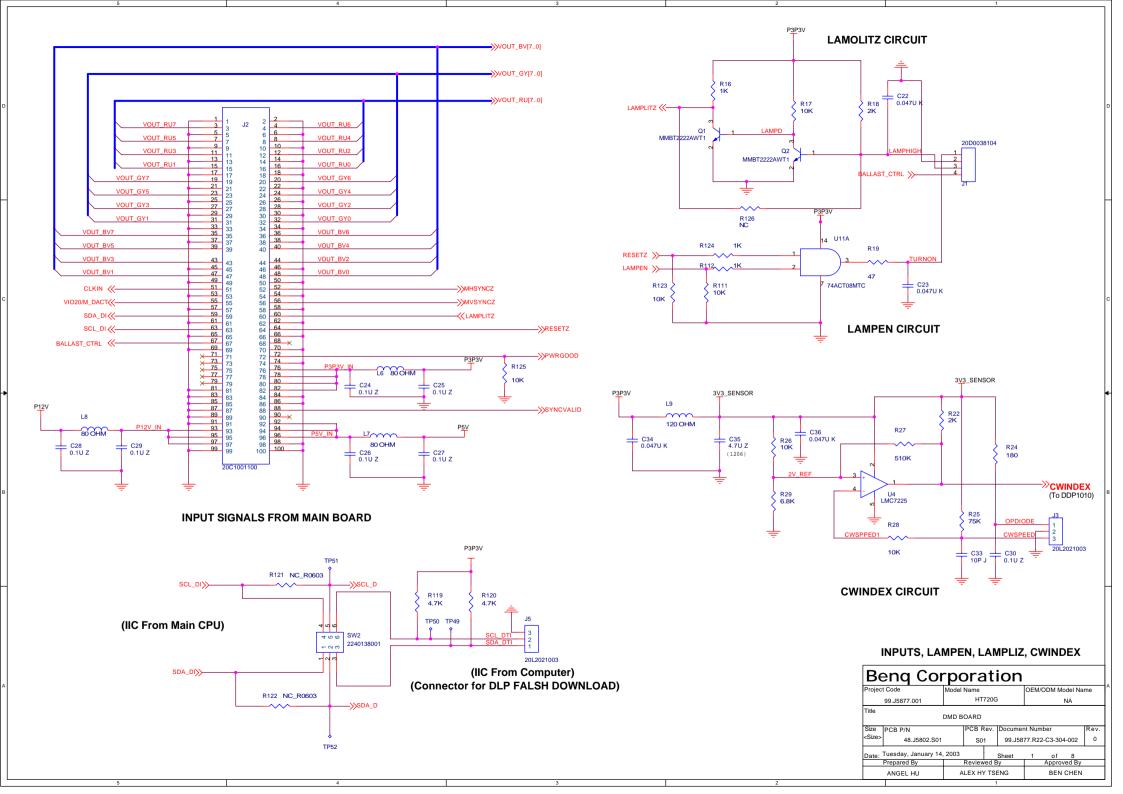


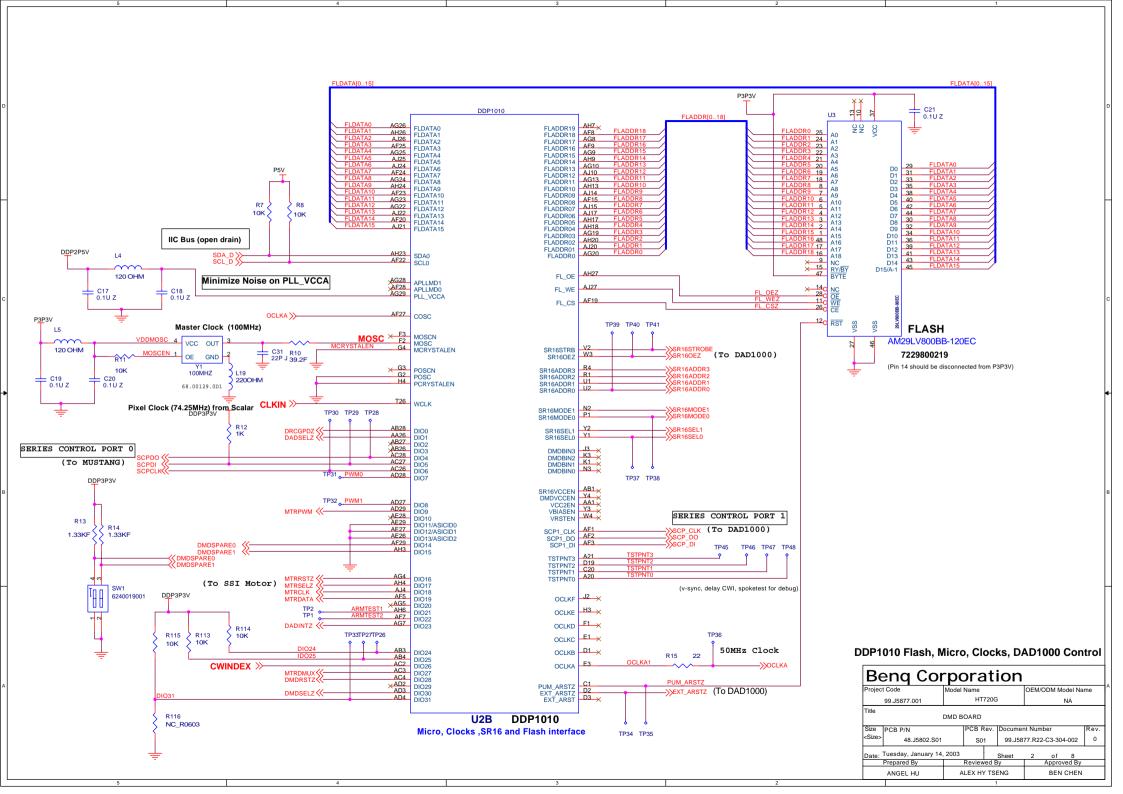


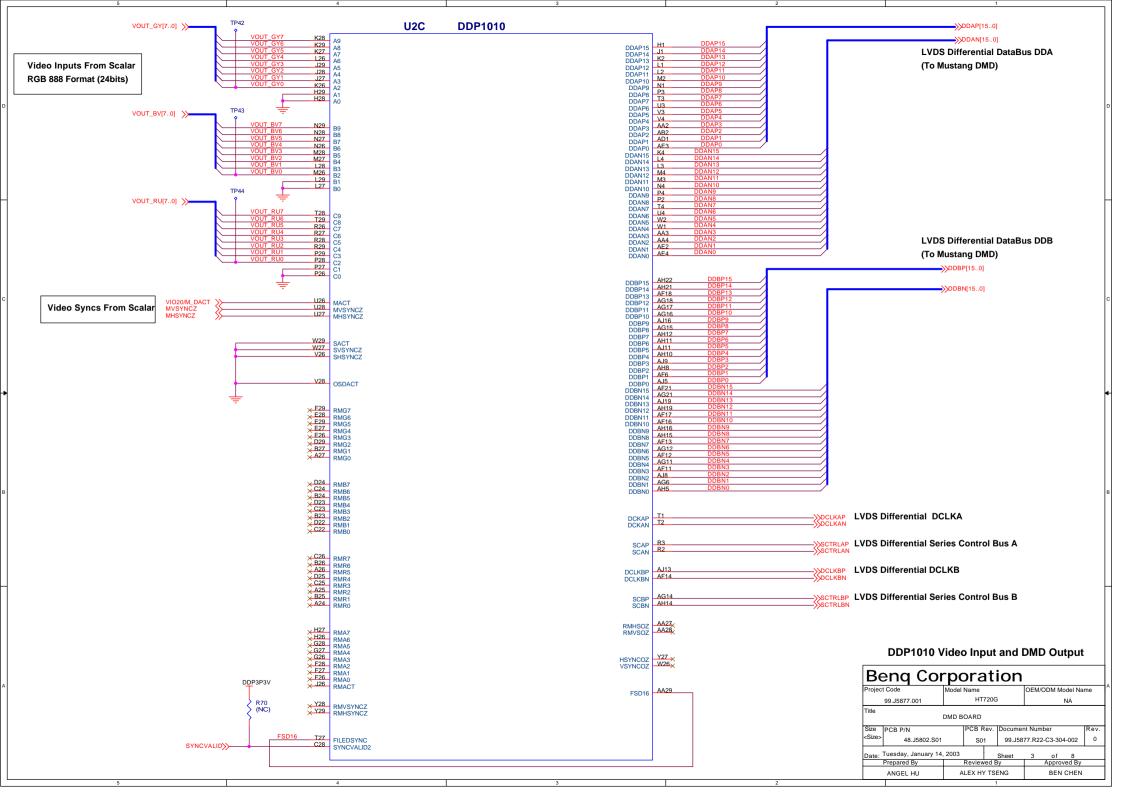


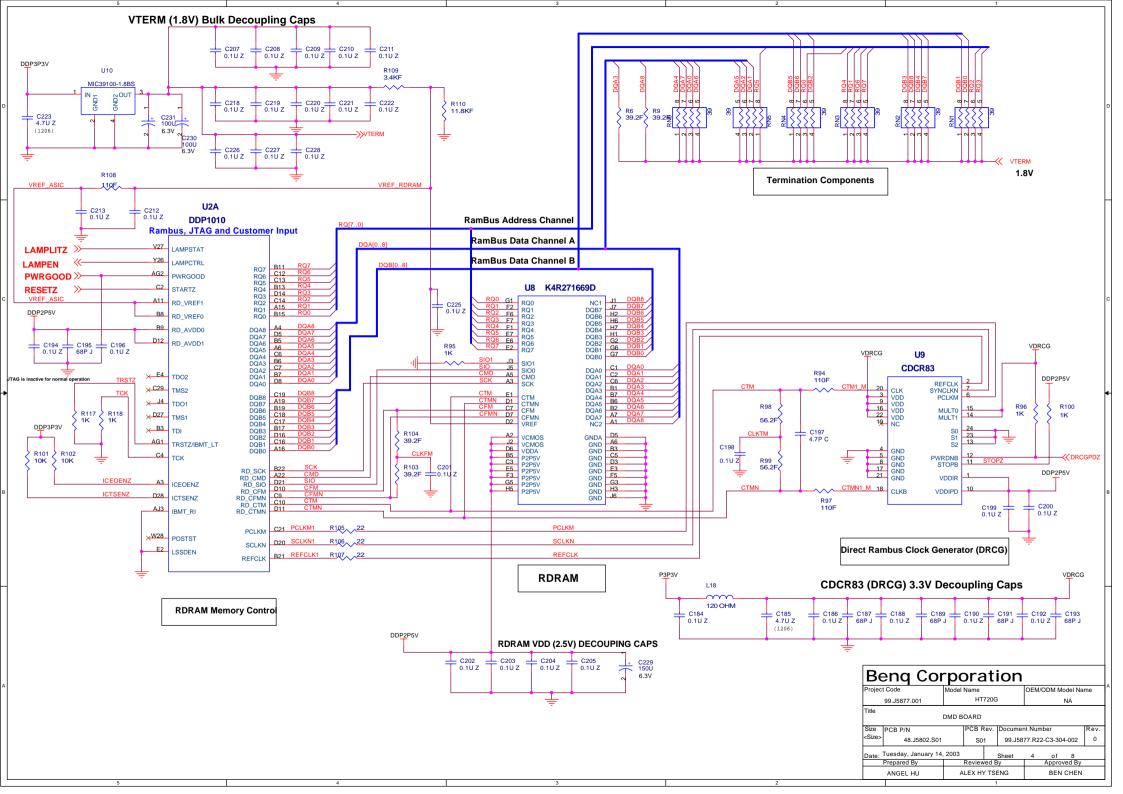


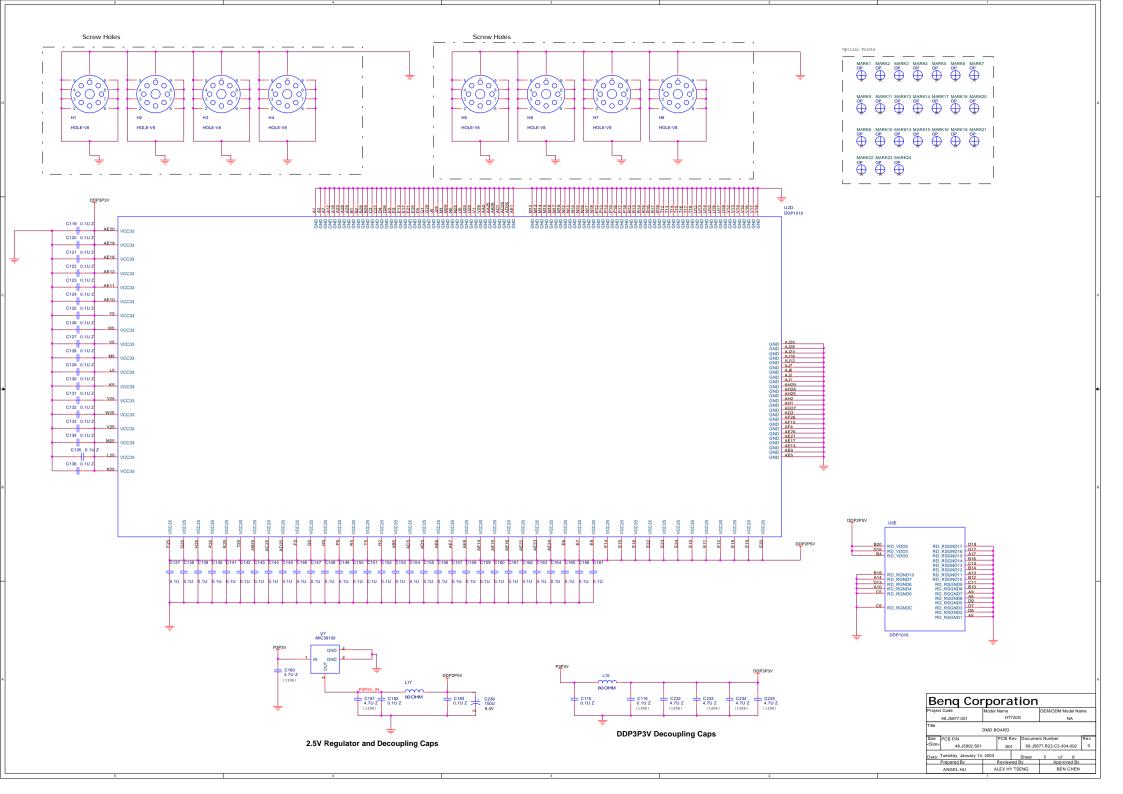


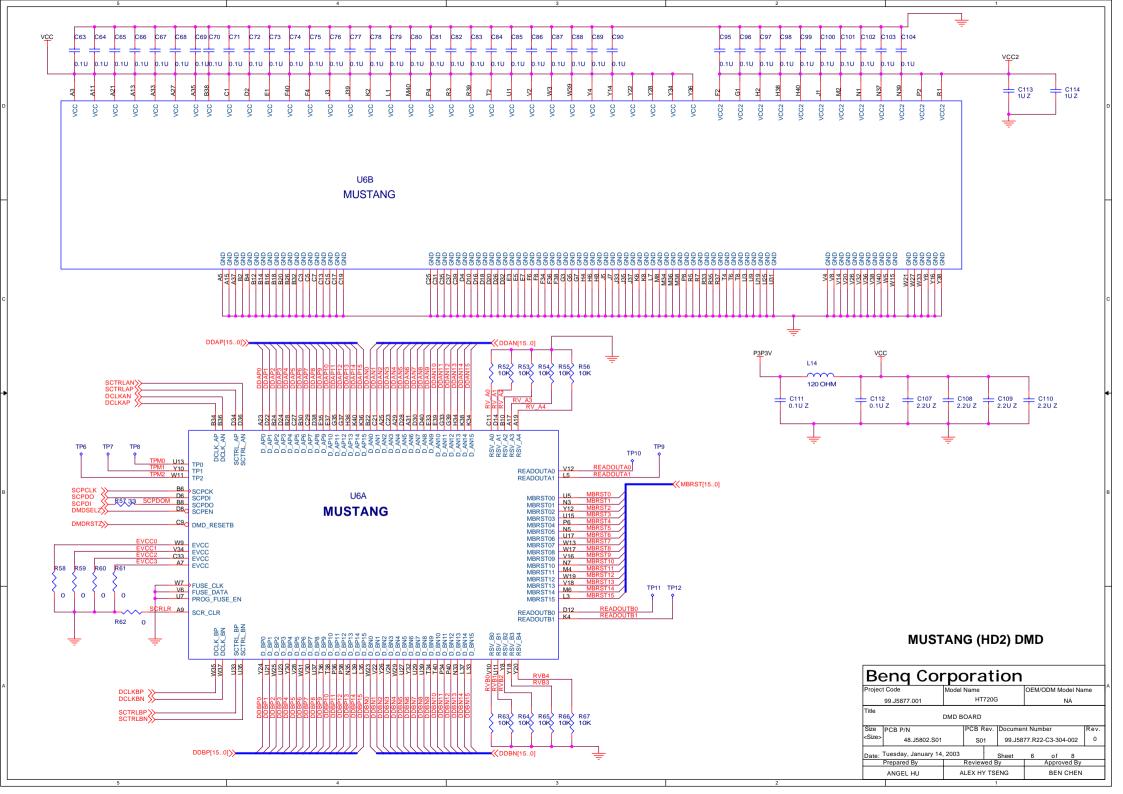


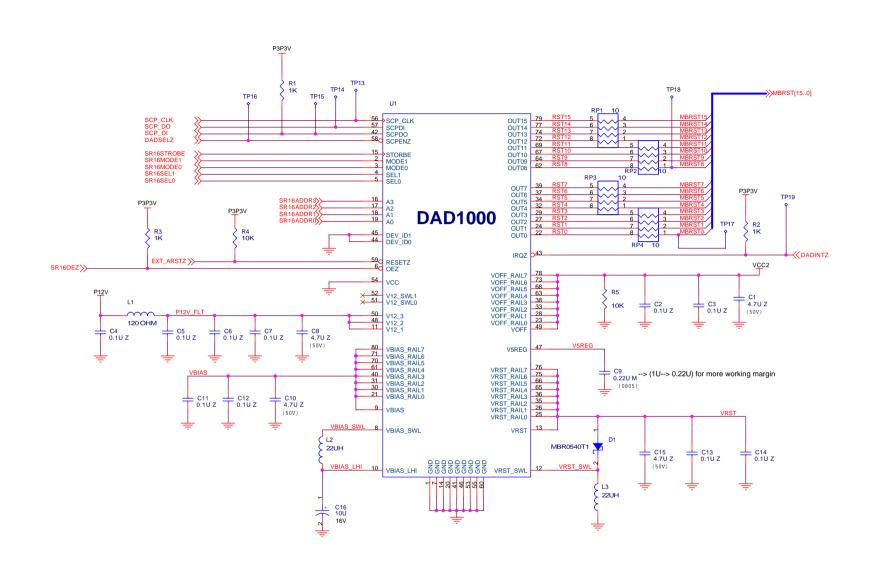












DAD1000

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Date: Tuesday, January 14, 2003 Sheet 7 of						8			
Prepared By		Reviewed By			Approved By				
	ANGEL HU	ALEX HY TSENG				BEN CHEN			
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